

**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
SLAVERY ERA INSURANCE REGISTRY
REPORT TO THE CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE
MAY 2002**

I. THE LEGISLATION

A. SB 2199: Slavery Era Insurance Policies: Legislative Findings

In 2000, the California State Legislature passed SB 2199, authored by former Senator Tom Hayden (D-Los Angeles). The statute is entitled “Slavery Era Insurance Policies” and adds sections 13810 through 13813 to the California Insurance Code (CIC).

The Legislature found and declared that:

- (a) Insurance policies from the slavery era have been discovered in the archives of several insurance companies, documenting insurance coverage for slaveholders for damage to or death of their slaves, issued by a predecessor insurance firm. These documents provide the first evidence of ill-gotten profits from slavery, which profits in part capitalized insurers whose successors remain in existence today.
- (b) Legislation has been introduced in Congress for the past 10 years demanding an inquiry into slavery and its continuing legacies.
- (c) The Insurance Commissioner and the Department of Insurance are entitled to seek information from the files of insurers licensed and doing business in this state, including licensed California subsidiaries of international insurance corporations, regarding insurance policies issued to slaveholders by predecessor corporations. The people of California are entitled to significant historical information of this nature.

B. SB 2199: Slavery Era Insurance Policies: Statute

California Insurance Code section 13810 *et seq.* reads as follows:

CHAPTER 5. SLAVERY ERA INSURANCE POLICIES

13810. The commissioner shall request and obtain information from insurers licensed and doing business in this state regarding any records of slaveholder insurance policies issued by any predecessor corporation during the slavery era.

13811. The commissioner shall obtain the names of any slaveholders or slaves described in those insurance records, and shall make the information available to the public and the Legislature.

13812. Each insurer licensed and doing business in this state shall research and report to the commissioner with respect to any records within the insurer's

possession or knowledge relating to insurance policies issued to slaveholders that provided coverage for damage to or death of their slaves.

13813. Descendants of slaves, whose ancestors were defined as private property, dehumanized, divided from their families, forced to perform labor without appropriate compensation or benefits, and whose ancestors' owners were compensated for damages by insurers, are entitled to full disclosure.

II. IMPLEMENTATION BY THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE

A. Notice to Insurers

The legislation was effective on January 1, 2001. On January 3, 2001, the Department began the process of implementing the provisions of the statute through the process of adding 2393 *et seq.*, to the California Code of Regulations.

The Department issued a Notice to Insurers regarding "Slaveholder Insurance Law." The Notice set forth in relevant part, that CIC sections 13810 *et seq.* took effect on January 1, 2001 and that the statute required insurers to provide information to the Department regarding slaveholder insurance policies together with any names of slaves and slaveholders in their possession. The Notice also indicated that the Department would hold hearings in order to gather public comment regarding the proposed regulation to implement the statute.

B. Rulemaking

On January 26, 2001, the Department issued public notice that hearings would be held in Los Angeles on March 13, 2001 and in San Francisco on March 16, 2001. The hearings, as required by the Government Code, were to consider and take public comment regarding the proposed regulation to implement the statute concerning the collection and reporting of information regarding insurer records of slaveholder insurance policies issued by California insurers and any of their predecessor corporations during the slavery era, which policies provided coverage to slaveholders for damage to, or death of, their slaves.

The rulemaking process consisted of the January 26, 2001, publication of Notice of the Public Hearings as well as simultaneous mailing of the Notice along with a document setting forth the Initial Statement of Reasons for promulgation of the regulation and the text of the proposed regulation.¹ These regulatory documents were mailed to all California property and casualty and life insurance companies, a statutorily mandated list of persons requesting notice of all Department regulatory actions, and to a list of interested parties. January 26, 2001, marked the beginning of the 45-day public comment period wherein the Department solicited and considered comments from the public on the proposed regulation.

¹ Statutory requirements for agency rulemaking are contained in California Government Code sections 11346 *et seq.*

C. Special Invitation Letter

On February 8, 2001, the Commissioner invited nineteen insurance companies that were either identified in the press as having written slavery era insurance policies, or which the Department identified as having transacted business in California in 1868 (the year that the Office of the Insurance Commissioner was established) to attend the public hearings on the regulation.²

D. Public Hearings

Public hearings were held in Los Angeles on March 13, 2001, and San Francisco on March 16, 2001. Commissioner Low commenced both proceedings with opening remarks.

The San Francisco hearing generated few public comments. The hearing was covered by two local radio stations and a filmmaker.

The Los Angeles hearing generated a large number of participants, most of whom made comments on the record regarding the issue of reparations to the descendants of African slaves. Local television and radio stations covered the hearing.

E. Rulemaking file submitted for approval

As a result of the comments received during the public comment period (written and verbal), the Department made some changes to the proposed regulation.³ The proposed changes were circulated to people who had submitted written public comments, who had testified at the hearings, and to people who indicated that they would like to have notice of any changes to the regulation. The rulemaking file was submitted to the Office of Administrative Law on September 6, 2001. The regulation was effective on October 13, 2001.

² Of those nineteen insurers, three provided names of slaves and slaveholders; five provided documents related to slave insurance, and several said that although they had been in business during the slavery era, they searched their records and found that they either wrote no slave insurance, or had no documents to indicate whether or not they had so written. Another seven insurers that did not receive the letter reported that they were in business during the slave era and either did not write slave insurance or were not able to find documents to so indicate.

³ The regulation was amended on April 13, 2001, (1) to clarify that the regulation applied to insurers and their predecessor entities (as opposed to “affiliates”) and to carriers that were “doing business” in California on or after January 1, 2001 (as opposed to carriers merely “holding a certificate of authority”); (2) to specify that “the slavery era” was defined as “prior to 1865” (as opposed to “between 1745 and 1865”); (3) to clarify the format in which the names of slaveholders, beneficiaries and/or policyholders was to be provided and (4) to provide an ‘outside deadline’ of December 14, 2001, for submission of information to the Department.

The regulation was further amended on July 20, 2001, to specify that the electronic reporting format to be used by the carriers to report data would be available on the Department’s website and to specify that if the Commissioner determined that a report was incomplete, that the Commissioner could require additional reporting, as necessary.

III. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

The regulation required carriers to submit the requested data by October 13, 2001, the effective date of the regulation. Reports were to be provided on paper with names of slaves and slaveholders to be provided to the Department in an electronic format as well.

The Department's Statistical Analysis Bureau issued a Circular SEIR-2001 to 1,357 carriers that were subject to the regulation (all life insurers and property and casualty insurers licensed to do business in California), providing carriers with the requirements for the electronic format. To date, the compliance response rate is approximately 92%. We are continuously in contact with insurers that have either not responded or that have not responded completely.

The basic reasons for incomplete reporting are that the insurer failed to describe the research it did to determine whether or not it has documents related to slavery era insurance, or failed to report as to predecessor companies.

IV. INSURER RESPONSES

The vast majority of responses indicated, in some fashion, that as the insurer had been incorporated sometime after the end of the defined slavery era and since there was no predecessor company that existed during the applicable period, that the insurer had nothing to report.

The Department also received a few responses indicting that the company or its predecessor was doing business during the applicable period, and conducted a thorough search of its archives and records, but was unable to find responsive information or documents. A variation of this response was that the insurer routinely destroyed documents beyond a certain age and therefore, had no way of knowing whether or not a slavery era predecessor existed. A permutation of this response was that a slavery era predecessor existed, as evidenced by other corporate archives, but that responsive documents had been lost or destroyed.

The insurers listed herein were able to locate and provide to the Department, information and/or records responsive to the regulation.

Substantive responses were received from the following insurers.

ACE USA

Ace reported that it is the successor to two corporations, Insurance Company of North America (ICNA) and Aetna Fire, which conducted business during the slavery era.

Research methodology

Ace reported that in order to comply with the regulation, it retained a law firm to assist in its efforts to identify and compile all of the records and information related to slavery era insurance policies. Ace said that, through counsel, it contacted archivists and historians from several

universities and historical societies and obtained insights on how they might most fully identify any responsive data located in its archives.

To assist in its search, Ace acquired a database of information about the transatlantic slave trade that contains the records of 27,233 transatlantic slave ship voyages made between 1595 and 1866. Ace reported that it also reviewed the historical records that it received from its predecessor corporations.

Ace reported that it found a copy of a slave policy written in 1855 by Aetna Life, and that even though this was after its separation from Aetna Fire, in the interests of full disclosure it was submitting the document. This policy insured the life a slave named Peter, identified as a laborer, and was issued in Mississippi.

AETNA

Aetna filed a report on behalf of the four of its companies presently authorized and licensed to do business in California. It stated that Aetna Life Insurance Company (ALIC) is the only one of those companies that was in existence during the slavery era.

Research methodology

Aetna reported that it established a team of lawyers, paralegals and business people, who were charged with coordinating its response and overseeing its compliance with the regulation.

Aetna reported that ALIC was incorporated in Connecticut in 1853 and was first licensed to write life insurance in California in 1868.

Aetna reported that the team conducted a thorough review of potentially relevant practices of all of its companies that issued life insurance anywhere in the United States. The team reviewed all pertinent documents in its possession and also communicated with former subsidiaries for all potentially applicable materials. It reported on materials and information still located within the company as well as materials and information transferred to the former subsidiaries.

Aetna reported an extensive internal search through its archives, by several employees, to locate records, files and other information required by the statute and to determine the extent, location and nature of its business activity and operations from the slavery era. Aetna reported that the search included, but was not limited to, historical policies, annual reports, company publications, rare books, agent instruction manuals, communications to agents, marketing materials and applications, records housed outside of the company, communications with the company's complaint units, communications with relevant managers and other personnel, discussions with its storage facility, a review of all identifiable life insurance documents retrieved from its storage facility,⁴ as well as communications with the South Carolina Historical Society.

⁴ Aetna reported that in 1994, their prior storage facility took over the document storage function from the company and at that time, a large amount of life insurance related materials were destroyed in the ordinary course of business and within the company's document retention guidelines.

Aetna also reported that the team spoke to former employees now employed at its former subsidiary, who informed them that the administrative database that tracks all of the former life insurance policies does not contain any policies from the slavery era. Aetna reported that the system automatically deletes the files after the policies have terminated, and therefore, no life records would exist either in paper or electronic format. Aetna reported that it tested the database with a query that produced an extract that listed the oldest policy as one that was issued in 1923. It reported that after reasonable efforts and due diligence, the team was not able to identify any additional records relating to slavery era insurance.

Names of slaves and slaveholders

Aetna's search uncovered seven policies, some of which cover multiple lives. In most instances, there is no record of the last name of the insured slave. Five of the policies were found in the company's archive, and the other two were obtained from outside sources. Aetna produced a list of sixteen first names of slaves culled from the seven policies. Sometime after its initial report, Aetna discovered a ledger book containing the names of slaves and slaveholders and submitted those additional names as well.

AIG

AIG reported that in August 2001 it acquired America General Corporation (ACG), comprised of seventeen insurers licensed to do business in California. AIG reported that of those seventeen, only United States Life Insurance Company in the City of New York (U.S. Life) did business during the slavery era.

AIG reported that it used a professional staff of certified archivists to research the records of the company and its subsidiaries.

AIG reported that its corporate archivist researched records and interviewed staff in all ACG offices and that all potentially relevant documents, both paper and microfilm, were examined. AIG also interviewed records administrators in their facilities in several states and at its outside storage facility.

While AIG's research failed to uncover copies of any slavery era insurance policies, the search did locate a magazine article which contains a replica of a policy issued to a slaveholder in the amount of \$550.00 on the life of one male slave known as "Charles." The article recites the provisions of the policy, which, as a matter of historical interest, contained a number of exclusions [*inter alia*, "death to said slave by means of any invasion, insurrection, riot, civil commotion, or of any military or usurped power, or in case the slave shall die by his own hand, or in consequence of a duel, or by the hands of justice...this Policy shall be void, null, and of no effect.]

AIG also provided a list of the names of slaves and slaveholders culled from U.S. Life bound registries.

MANHATTAN LIFE

Manhattan Life provided one policy that insured shippers for their cargo of 700 Chinese coolies on a journey from China in 1854.

Manhattan Life quoted a 1961 speech made by the president of the company.

“Early in 1854 Howland and Aspinwall, New York ship owners, approached The Manhattan Life Insurance Company for insurance on a group of about 700 Chinese coolies sailing on the Clipper Sea Witch from Swatow, China to Panama. These 700 coolies were valued at \$120.00 each and the ship owners desired \$84,000.00 of insurance to cover their lives. The minutes of the Board meetings during this period indicate heated discussions as to whether or not this risk should be taken. In any event, the Company finally decided to issue what we believe to be one of the first, if not the first, Group policy ever to be written by an American Life Insurance Company. The underwriting was based on certain stipulations, and particularly required that a Doctor must make the voyage aboard the Clipper, and be responsible for sanitary conditions, food, and other factors affecting mortality.

The Manhattan Life assumed one-fourth [sic] of the total risk, or \$21,000.00 for a premium of \$840.00. The balance of the risk was reinsured with four other companies....

Actually 720 coolies were shipped [sic] by the Sea Witch, which incidentally still holds the China to New York record for sailing ships. Within twenty-four hours after sailing, three of the Panama bound coolies jumped overboard and were lost. During the sixty-five day voyage, eleven other coolies died of sundry diseases according to the doctor’s report, dated March 31, 1854 in the City of Panama. On April 29, 1854 The Manhattan Life paid \$408.00, one-fourth of the total loss, and consequently made \$432.00 on this transaction.”

The speaker mentioned that the policy insuring the workers had been donated to the city Museum of New York. Manhattan Life ordered the policy and enclosed it with its report.

NEW YORK LIFE

New York Life reported that its predecessor, Nautilus Insurance Company began writing life insurance policies in 1845 and sold slaveholder life insurance policies for approximately two years in the 1840’s until the Trustees voted to end the sale of such policies in 1848.

New York Life stated that it abhors the practice of slavery and profoundly regrets that its predecessor was associated in any way with that contemptible practice for even a brief period of time. It went on to state that the fact that slavery was legal in certain parts of the United States during that time does not make it any less repugnant. New York Life stated that while it regrets this history, it understands the historical value of its archival records and that contributing to our

society's understanding of the slavery era and helping people trace their genealogy are laudable objectives.

Research methodology

New York Life reported that it undertook an extensive review of its slavery era archival records, including published histories of the company, Policy Registers, Index of Applicants and Death Claim Book. The company also reports that it retained outside professional archivists to assist with this research effort.

Slavery era insurance policies

New York Life reported that of the first 1,000 policies written by the predecessor, 339 were on the lives of slaves and that these policies were usually written for less than \$500 and for a term of one year. New York Life reported that there were three death claims under slave policies in the period under review, with a total of \$1,050 paid.

Names of slaves and slaveholders

New York Life provided a list of 484 names of slaves and 233 names of slaveholders

PENN MUTUAL

Penn Mutual reported that during the slavery era it was licensed to do business in Pennsylvania only and so wrote no slave insurance. It reports that it was licensed to write insurance in Virginia as of 1912.

Slavery era insurance policies

Penn Mutual reported that they found two documents in their archives regarding insurance policies issued to slaveholders that provided coverage for the death of slaves in Virginia. The documents provided no indication of the identity of the insurance company that issued those policies, and no indication of how or why Penn Mutual had acquired the documents in its historical archive. Copies of the documents were provided along with the report.

PROVIDENCE WASHINGTON

Providence Washington reported that it celebrated its 200th anniversary in 1999 and in preparation, went through all of its files along with material at the Rhode Island Historical Society. The company reported that although no material was found indicating that it had insured slaves, they did find an entry in one of the company's historical reference books setting forth the account of a meeting held in 1799.

“...When the subscription was opened, it revealed that 2623 shares had been spoken for, a clear demonstration of confidence in the company's future.

Before the subscription lists were opened, the meeting solemnly voted ‘**[t]hat no insurance is to be made on behalf of this company upon any vessel, or property laden therein, for the purpose of carrying on the Slave Trade.**’ Any subscriber

unwilling to abide by this condition was privileged to withdraw; no one did. This refusal to insure slaving vessels illustrates a basic change both in the moral and commercial attitude toward slavery. Before the Revolution the prosperity of Rhode Island had been founded on the slave trade, molasses, and rum; the trade was considered to be highly respectable and indeed essential to the economy of the Colony. The War of Independence had cut off the importation of Negroes throughout the colonies; and in Rhode Island the Quakers, who occupied many of the public offices, allied with others who were imbued with the new philosophy of freedom, had grasped the opportunity to make this condition permanent. A law prohibiting the importation of slaves, which was passed in 1774 as part of the non-importation agreement directed against British trade, remained on the statute books after the signing of the peace in 1783. Legislation passed by the General Assembly in 1784 provided for gradual emancipation by putting an end to hereditary slavery, and in 1787 Rhode Islanders were forbidden to take part in the slave trade under penalty of £100 fine for each slave transported and £1000 fine for each vessel so employed. The abolitionists had won their battle in Rhode Island... ” (emphasis in the report).

ROYAL & SUN ALLIANCE

Royal & Sun Alliance submitted a consolidated report on behalf of all of its companies licensed in California.

Research methodology

Royal & Sun Alliance reported that they conducted a thorough search for records of policies issued to slaveholders during the slavery era for injury to or death of slaves and found that they had no such records in their possession. The company reported, however, that historical records exist, indicating that London Assurance, one of their member companies, was a marine insurer starting in 1720 and limited evidence suggests that this company may have insured owners of slave-carrying vessels. Royal & Sun Alliance reported that it was not possible for them to quantify the extent of the insurance written by this affiliate. The company reported that the slave trade was abolished in England in 1806, pursuant to Parliament’s passage of the Abolition of Slaves Act, and the insurance of slaves and ships was prohibited in the United Kingdom in 1811 pursuant to the Slave Trade Act.

Historical information regarding insurance for human cargo

Royal & Sun Alliance submitted an excerpt of a corporate history of London Assurance written in 1949.

“That the fear of capture by pirates, with the consequent risk of being sold into slavery, was a very real one, is reflected in the following and many similar insurances: ‘£300 on Capt. Theo Weight, and £75 on Edward Morris, a boy of about 14 years old, that they and neither of them shall not be carried into slavery...’ In the event of a claim being presented, one supposed the money would have been applied to the payment of a ransom. The horrors of slavery, for oneself, did not, however, preclude our ancestors from indulging, without qualms,

in the abduction of Negroes from their homes, and making a profitable speculation in their shipment, as mere cargo, to the British plantations in Virginia and Carolina, or the West Indian islands. The early books of The London Assurance are full of such transactions, often, one regrets to state, for account of directors of the Corporation. Here is one: ‘Captain Richard Pinnell [Director 1726-38] 30th August, 1733 on the *Mary Snow* and Goods, both or either, according to the Assured’s interest, at and from London to the Coast of Africa and at and from thence to her port of discharge in the British West Indies. *Warranted sheathed*⁵, and free from all damage by prohibited trade, and free from the death of Slaves either Natural, Violent, or Voluntary. £800.’ [Emphasis in the original.]

In a similar risk on 10 October 1733, on the *Penelope Snow* for the same trader, for £300, it was stated that ‘the Assured doth hereby agree to *warrant the ship sheathed*, to take on himself all loss and damage arising by Death and Insurrection of Negroes’. [Emphasis in the original.]

...[O]n Saturday, 15 June 1728, the following entry appears in the underwriting record: ‘Henry Neale, Esq.[Director 1720-47], on 50 negroes in the *Benedicta* Brigantina (Arthur Reymond, Captain) at and from Gambia to Virginia. The Assured doth hereby agree to *warrant the ship sheathed*, to take on himself all Averages arising by Death and Insurrection of negroes, and all loss or damage by prohibited trade. £500 @ 3%’ Ten pounds a head! [Emphasis in the original.]”

An Assurance policy with similar language was submitted by the Corporation for counsel’s opinion in 1729:

“ ‘A policy of insurance was made on Ship and Goods at and from London to the Coast of Africa and thence to Carolina upon interest with the following Warranty: The Assured hath agreed to warrant the ship sheathed, to take upon himself all Averages arising by Death and Insurrection of Negroes and all Loss and Damage by prohibited trade.’ The ship proceeded to Africa, and the Master disposed of the outward-bound cargo in purchasing Negroes, a few Elephant’s teeth, and some Gold Dust, and having finished the trade there, departed for Carolina, but before he got off the Coast, the Negroes made an insurrection, killed two of the mariners, and the Ship taking fire, the Master and rest of the mariners quitted her and got away in the boat, the Negroes ran the ship ashore and made their escape by leaping overboard and swimming to land, as is supposed, and the Ship was beat to pieces and totally lost with other goods on board.’ ”

⁵ “Sheathing” the ship refers to the practice of nailing copper sheathing over the ship’s wooden hull to prevent slaves from boring holes in the sides of the vessel in order to sink the ship.

The question put to counsel was:

“ ‘Whether the Warranty does not exclude the insurer as to all Damage to Ship and Cargo arising by means of the Insurrection, or whether such damage only as was sustained by loss of the Negroes, or how far and as to what Damage will this Warranty be construed to extend?’ To which counsel replied: ‘I think the loss of the Negroes will be expressly within the Warranty and must be sustained by the Assured, and so I think it will be also as to ye burning of the Ship, if the same was burnt by the Negroes, or if such burning was a consequence of the insurrection.’ “

...There is a tradition in the Corporation, though no written evidence of it has come to light, [ftnt. 1 - many of the records of the period have unfortunately been destroyed] that in the middle of the eighteenth century a cargo of slaves (each of whom was branded on the thigh) was insured, and heavy weather being encountered on the voyage, some of the Negroes were jettisoned, and in the consequence a claim for General Average was presented by the owners. An Act of 1799 put an end to such inhuman practices, for it provided that: ‘No loss of damage shall hereafter be recoverable on Account of the Mortality of Slaves by natural Death, or ill-treatment, or against Loss by throwing overboard of Slaves on any Account whatsoever, for restraints and detainments of princes, and people of Africa, caused through any Aggression for the Purpose of procuring Slaves’. The Acts of 1806 and 1811, which abolished the Slave Trade, prohibited, under heavy penalties, the insurance of slaves or slave-ships.”

V. ENFORCEMENT

Compliance Rate

To date, 92% percent of all carriers contacted are in compliance with the regulation. Additional responses are coming in daily and the Department continues to follow-up with carriers that submitted incomplete responses or that did not respond, until all requested responses have been received.

Further, California Insurance Code section 12926 provides that:

[t]he commissioner shall require from every insurer a full compliance with all provisions of this code.

CIC section 704.5 provides, *inter alia*, that a carrier’s certificate of authority may be suspended or revoked for violation of any insurance statute and CIC section 704.7 provides that the commissioner may permit a carrier to elect to pay a money penalty, not exceeding \$55,000.00 *in lieu* of suspension of the certificate.

VI. PUBLIC ACCESS TO INFORMATION

As of May 1, 2002, the names of slaves and names of slaveholders will be attached to this report, and submitted to the California Legislature. The report and the names will also be posted on the Department's website.

As of May 1, 2002, all reports submitted by insurers, together with the documents attached thereto, will be available for inspection at the Department of Insurance public viewing rooms in Los Angeles and San Francisco.

300 South Spring Street, 12th Floor
Los Angeles, California 90013
213-346-6707
Hours: 8:00 am – 4:30 pm

45 Fremont Street, 23rd Floor
San Francisco, California 94105
415-538-4300
Hours: 8:30 am – 5:00 pm

For both locations, people who wish to review the documents should call in advance to schedule an appointment.

The public viewing room staff will photocopy pages for 54 cents per page, or copies can be made through a photocopying service.

For additional information contact either:

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CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Aaron	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1588	Brown, Alexander	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Aaron	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1851	William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Abby Anderson	Natchez, MS	General house servant Policy Number(s): 1131	Beaumont, Phebe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Abraham	Union County, KY	Firemen on Bunker Hill Policy Number(s): 799	Buntai, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Abraham	On Island 36, Tipton County, TN	Farming & woodchopping - Date of Death 03/18/48 Policy Number(s): 1438	Mess. Smith & Densford,	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Abraham	Montgomery, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1830	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Abraham Fox	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1506	Nunn, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Abram	Fayette, KY		Thompson, Chas R.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Abram	Wilmington, NC	Employed on a Turpentine Farm Policy Number(s): 1260	Fleeming, Daniel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Adam	Bourbon, KY		Jones, Frances, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Adam	Mobile, AL	Steam boat hand Policy Number(s): 980	Good, Garland	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Adam	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 483	Hobson, John	Powhatan County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Adelandi	Charleston, SC	Mantua maker Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	New York Life Insurance Company
Agnes	Fayette, KY		Kemp, J.L.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Albert	Savannah, GA	Labourer Policy Number(s): 1982	Bradley, Richard	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Albert	On Island 36, Tipton County, TN	Farming & woodchopping Policy Number(s): 1437	Mess. Smith & Densford,	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Alexander	Fayette, KY		Hunter, John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Alexander	Fayette, KY		Morgan, J.H. & C.C., owners	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Alfred	Fayette, KY		Grinstead, James A., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Alfred	Woodford, KY		Mass, William H. ?	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Alfred	Mercer, KY		Tilford, James, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Alfred	Woodford, KY		Watson, R.H., Owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Alfred	Fayetteville, NC	Engineer Policy Number(s): 188	O'Hanlon, Margaret	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Alfred	NOT LISTED,	As above Policy Number(s): 986	Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Alic	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Alick	Savannah, GA	Waiter Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Alik or Alexander	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 280 (953)	Giles, William Burke	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Allan Williams	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Alleck	Wilmington, NC	Employed in a mill Policy Number(s): 1149 (1850)	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Allen	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1602	Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Amanda	St. Francis, MO	Policy dated Jan. 13, 1860; Age 15; Occupation: Housegirl	Meyer, Charles	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Anderson	Wilcox, AL		Cook, David, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Anderson	Richmond, VA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 316	John A. Lancaster and Edward Sinton Trustees,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Anderson Bowman	Louisville, KY	Boatman Policy Number(s): 828	Bowman, Parmelia	Bullitt County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Anderson Flournoy	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 413 (1038)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Andrew	Fayette, KY		Hunter, John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Andrew	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1504	Nunn, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Andrew	Wilmington, NC	Laborer in mill and distillery Policy Number(s): 1148 (1847)	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Andrew Banks	Spotsylvania, VA		Haydon, John ?	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ann	Fayette, KY		Chiles, H.W.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ann	St. Francis, MO	Policy dated Jan. 13, 1860; Age 15; Occupation: Housegirl	Meyer, Charles	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Anthony	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Anthony	Shelbyville, KY	Farmer—to be employed on a farm Policy Number(s): 1796	Glafs, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Anthony	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 613 (1314)	Hubert, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Anthony	Natchez, MS	Employed in a saw mill handling lumber Policy Number(s): 1885	Ricks, CS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Anthony	Wilmington, NC	At a saw mill Policy Number(s): 1150	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Anthony Jones	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 421 (1046)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Anthony	Wilmington, NC	Laborer at steam sawmill Date of Death 02/24/47 Policy Number(s): 349	Cowan, RH	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Apollo	Charleston, SC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	New York Life Insurance Company
Armistead	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.

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Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Augustus	Louisville, KY	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1607	Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Barbary	Mobile, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1261	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bartlett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 312	Chesterfield Mining Co., William Benton as agent,	Black Heath Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Bartlett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 482	Hobson, John	Powhattan County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Bartlett	Louisville, KY	Fireman running on river Policy Number(s): 735	Langhorne, Maurice	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bartlett Harrison	Richmond, VA	To be employed on tow boat and lighters Policy Number(s): 1094	Tompkins, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bartlett Nelson	Richmond, VA	To be employed on tow boats or lighters Policy Number(s): 1092	Tompkins, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Basil	Augusta, GA	Cabinet maker Policy Number(s): 1012	Hill; John Hill trustee for, LM	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Basil	NOT LISTED,	To be employed as an agriculturalist Policy Number(s): 1022	Sanders, Harriet	Shelby County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Basil	Louisville, KY	Manufacturer Policy Number(s): 379	Saunders, Harriet	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bella	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 615 (1316)	Hubert, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ben	Fayette, KY		Montgomery, William	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ben	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ben	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 457	Crouch, Thomas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Ben	Wilmington, NC	Common laborer Policy Number(s): 528 (1212)	Lord, W	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ben	Mobile, AL	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1248	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ben	NOT LISTED,	To be employed on steam boat Uncle Sam for 2 months And then to return home to farm Policy Number(s)	Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Ben	St. Louis, MO	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 13; Occupation: House Servant	Primm, John S.	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Ben Brown	Jassimine, KY		Chrisman, L.H., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ben Varnum	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ben Jones	Chesterfield County, VA	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 836	Hancock, Higginson	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ben Nork	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 429 (1054)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company

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Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Benjamin	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1537	Anderson, Nelson	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Betsey	Wilmington, NC	House Servant Policy Number(s): 746 (1546)	Hill, EN	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Betsy Dyer	Natchez, MS	House servant Policy Number(s): 1133	Bolton, Theoda	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Betty	Frankfort, KY	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1657	Alley, Nelson	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Betty	Scott County, KY	Servant Policy Number(s): 843	Forbes, Jno	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Beverly	Richmond, VA	To be employed on tow boats and lighters Policy Number(s): 1095	Tompkins, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bill	Natchez, MS	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1274	J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bill	Daviess County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 780	McFarland, John	Daviep County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Bill	Wilmington, NC	Employed in a turpentine distillery Policy Number(s): 1805	Wooster Anderson & Co.,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bill	Wilmington, NC	Laborer at mill Policy Number(s): 1152 (1848)	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Bill Ballard	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1852	William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Bill Hyman	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 286 (960)	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Billy	Louisville, KY	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1675	Shanks, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Billy Harrod	Chesterfield County, VA	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 410 (1035)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Bob	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1512	Chenoweth, Stephen	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bob	Montgomery, AL	House servant Policy Number(s): 1822	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Bob Hall	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner - Date of Death 03/22/47 Policy Number(s): 973	Hall, Richard	Henrico County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Bob Hall	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 392	Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Breckenridge	Fayette, KY		Childers, A.L. & J.J., owners	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Burrell	Fayette, KY		Thompson, Chas R.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Burrell	Natchez, MS	House servant Policy Number(s): 1129	Koontz, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Caesar Dawson	New Bern, NC	Cooper Policy Number(s): 935	Van Bokkelen, WH	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Cain	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1575	Pritchell, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Camille	Augusta, GA	Seamstress Policy Number(s): 1124	Platt, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Carlin	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1505	Nunn, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Caroline	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H., owner assigned	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Caroline	Fanquer, VA		, POSTED but NOT WRITTEN?	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Caroline	Wilmington, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1779	Burch, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Caroline	Lexington, KY	Cook & house servant Policy Number(s): 1968	Newberry, WH	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Caswell	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1510	Elam, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Cato	Mead County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1615	Van Meter, David	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Cecilia	Augusta, GA	Servant Policy Number(s): 1350	Platt, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Chandler	Louisville, KY	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1676	Shanks, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Charles	Louisville, KY	House servant Policy Number(s): 1655	Gardner, William	Shelbyville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles	New Bern, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1685	Harvey & Son, John	New Bern Craven County, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles	Augusta, GA	Moulder Policy Number(s): 1525	Hopkins, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1535	Langley, Samuel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles	NOT LISTED,	Farmer to be employed in New M Co., & M Policy Number(s): 984	Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 515	Smith, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles	Wilmington, NC	Servant on board a steamer Policy Number(s): 334 (995, 1752)	Walker, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles Smith	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 310	Marshalls, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Charles Hall	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 313	Chesterfield Mining Co., William Benton as agent,	Black Heath Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Charleston	Montgomery, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1831	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Chloe	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 612 (1313)	Hubert, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Chrisman	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Clairborne	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1589	Brown, Joseph	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Clara	Charleston, SC	House Servant Policy Number(s): 663 (1457)	Robinson, Joseph	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Clem	Lexington, KY	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 450 (1165)	McGowan, JR	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Clem Boone	Fayette, KY		Todhunter, P.E. & W.G., owners	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Congo	Clover Hill, VA	Miner at the Coal Mines Policy Number(s): 892	Wooldridge, Daniel	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Conway Barbour	Jefferson County, KY	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1443	Bell, Robert	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Courtney	Natchez, MS	Boatman Policy Number(s): 1016 (1803)	Harrison, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Cyrus Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 428 (1053)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Dabney Burnette	Chesterfield County, VA	Employed at Mid Lothian mines Policy Number(s): 1217	Burnette, Elias	Albemarle County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Daly	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Damon	Wilmington, NC	Employed at distillery Policy Number(s): 1175	Hallett, Benjamin	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Daniel	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1606	Clifton, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Daniel	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 614 (1315)	Hubert, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Daniel	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1766	Roy; John W. Roy agent for, Elle	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Daniel	Richmond, VA	To be employed on steam tow boats and lighters Policy Number(s): 1093	Tompkins, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Daniel	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer - Date of Death 08/10/47 Policy Number(s): 749	Tyler, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Daniel	Edgefield County, SC	To be employed in rice field Policy Number(s): 812	Walker, Charles	Edgefield, SC	New York Life Insurance Company
Daniel Hall	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 311	Chesterfield Mining Co., William Benton as agent,	Black Heath Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
David	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
David	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
David	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
David	Wilmington, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1677	Berry, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
David	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1734	Braddock, Jesse	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
David	Henderson County, KY	Fireman on steamboat Empire Policy Number(s): 825	Braddock, Jesse	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
David	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1856	William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company

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David	Clover Hill, VA	Miner in the pits - Krinse Policy Number(s): 894	Wooldridge, Daniel	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
David Cutler	Wilmington, NC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 530 (1424)	Fleeming, Daniel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Davy	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1057	Urquhart; Henry R. Savage executor to, Anna	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Davy Dabney	Clover Hill, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 896	Darracott, John	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Dean	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Delia	Spotsylvania, VA		Jones, J.L., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Dennis	Charleston, SC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 703	Dawson, OH	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Dennis	Natchez, MS	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1273	J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Dennis Cofer	Washington, DC		Towler, James, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Dick	Macon, GA	Coach maker Policy Number(s): 1066	De Loache & Wilcosson,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Dick	Franklin County, KY	Farmer Policy Number(s): 1656	Freeman, DD	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Dick	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1574	Quinn, Arthur	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Dick	Montgomery, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1818	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Dick Cook	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Dick Field	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, Wesley C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Dick Ferguson	Wilmington, NC	Engineer Policy Number(s): 291 (950)	William Burke Giles & Company,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Dick Giles	Chesterfield County, VA	Chesterfield & Clover Hill coal pits Policy Number(s): 834	Hancock, Jefferson	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Duncan	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 201 (969, 1666)	Wright, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Edgar Porter	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 308	Mid Lothian Coal and Minning Co.	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Edmund	Caroline, VA		Butler, George G., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Edmund	Augusta, GA	Waiter Policy Number(s): 1395	Adams Hopkins & Co.,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Edmund	Augusta, GA	Moulder Policy Number(s): 1526	Hopkins, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Edmund Chapman	Owsley County, KY	Miner Policy Number(s): 946	Green, George	Frankfort, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Edmund	Richmond, VA	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 434	Morris, Barton	Carolina County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Edward	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1652	Berry, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Edward	Smithville, NC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 331	Everett, SB	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Edward	NOT LISTED,	Farmer to be employed in New M Co., Policy Number(s): 985	Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Edward	Louisville, KY	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1597	Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Edward Govan	King & Queen County, VA	To be employed on a farm Policy Number(s): 997	Govan, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Elijah	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce, owners	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Eliza	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 628 (1342)	Holton, Margaret	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Eliza	Augusta, GA	slave Policy Number(s): 487 (1168)	Oliver, Stephen	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Eliza	Charleston, SC	House Servant Policy Number(s): 664	Robinson, Joseph	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Elizabeth	Natchez, MS	House servant Policy Number(s): 1130	Koontz, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ellen	Fayette, KY		Hunter, John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Elliot	Augusta, GA	Gunsmith Policy Number(s): 622 (1401)	Summers, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ellis	Owensboro, KY	In mill Policy Number(s): 981	Rogers, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Emeline	Columbus, GA	Cook Policy Number(s): 1567	Grimes, Sterling	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Enoch	Fayette, KY		Grinstead, James A., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Enoch	Louisville, KY	Cabin boy on St. Boat Chancellor Policy Number(s): 827 (1522)	Breckenridge, WL	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Enoch	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 455	Crouch, Thomas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Ephraim Green	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 283	Giles, William Burke	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Eugenia	Charleston, SC	Home servant Policy Number(s): 477	May, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Eurias	Louisville, KY	Running on the river Policy Number(s): 378	Sayre, E D	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Fanny	Mobile, AL	Washer & ironer Policy Number(s): 1245	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ferdinand	Spotsylvania, VA		Collins, John W., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Foster	Richmond, VA	To be employed on tow boats and lighters Policy Number(s): 1097	Tompkins, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Frank	Edisto Island, SC	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 458	King, Jeremiah	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Frank	Mobile, AL	Brick maker & laborer Policy Number(s): 1244	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Frank	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1576	Pritchell, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Frank	Charleston, SC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1252	Ramsey, WC	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Frank	Augusta, GA	In grocery store Policy Number(s): 523	Roberts, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Frank Porter	Chesterfield County, VA	At work in Clover Hill Pitts Policy Number(s): 1226	Porter, James	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Fred	Natchez, MS	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1132	Wright, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
General	Fayette, KY		Yarnell, Issac M., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George	Fayette, KY		Thompson, Chas R.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George	Fayette, KY		Wilson, John L.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George	Louisville, KY	To be employed as cabin boy on board a first class steam boat on the rivers between Louisville & New	Chenoweth, Stephen	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
George	Richmond, VA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 315	John A. Lancaster and Edward Sinton Trustees,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
George	Augusta, GA	Servant in grocery Policy Number(s): 644	Moderwell, Martha	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
George	Fayetteville, NC	Ship Carpenter Policy Number(s): 190	O'Hanlon, Margaret	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
George	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1534	Smith, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
George	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 252	Tatum, RH	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
George	Montgomery, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1825	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
George	Fanquier, VA		Castleman, Martha P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George	Stafford, VA		Waller, Wither, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George Blackston	Lexington, KY	Waiter on steamboat running bet. Louisville and N.O. Policy Number(s): 647	Harper, Catharine	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
George Brents	Fayette, KY		Brents, George	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George Clarke	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George Cook	Jeff County, KY	Fireman on local steamboat Prytana Policy Number(s): 301	Woodruff, William	Jefferson County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
George Jackson	Spotsylvania, VA		Berry, Thomas J., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 418 (1043)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
George Peel	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce	Same	American International Group, Inc.

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George Vinegar	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
George Wallace	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Georgiana	Fayette, KY		Bruce, Ja? M.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Godfrey	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 427 (1052)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Grace	Natchez, MS	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1743	William Lithgow & Carrison,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Gratior	Little Rock, AR	Servant man Policy Number(s): 2491	Dodge, RL	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Griffin	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 344	Tumly, Nelson	Black Heath Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Gustavos	Union County, KY	Boatman Policy Number(s): 324	Shalding, TB	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hackey	Mobile, AL	Brick maker & laborer Policy Number(s): 1246	Owen; R. Hamilton adminstrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hampton	Montgomery, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1819	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hannah	Charleston, SC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 617	Reynolds; Thomas Ryan agent for, Rt Rev Bishop	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hannah	St. Louis, MO	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 45; Occupation: Cook	Primm, John S.	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Hardy	Wilmington, NC	Employed in a turpentine distillery Policy Number(s): 1806	Wooster Anderson & Co.,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hardy	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 284 (955)	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Harriet	Wilmington, NC	Cook Policy Number(s): 765 (1547)	Hill, EN	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Harriet	Natchez, MS	House servant Policy Number(s): 1065 (1835)	Vennigerholy, C	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Harriet, a slave	Fayette, KY		Bush, James M.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Harriett	Augusta, GA	Merchant Policy Number(s): 486	Gardelle, Adolphus	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Harrison	Union County, KY	Boathand Policy Number(s): 323	Shalding, TB	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Harry	Charleston, SC	Labourer Policy Number(s): 1312	Carrere, ME	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Harry	Wilmington, NC	Common laborer Policy Number(s): 1232	Loring, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Harry	Fayetteville, NC	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 1777	Roy, David	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Harry Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 414 (1039)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Harry Montague	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 271 (922)	Moody, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Harry Picket	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 417 (1042)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company

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Hayes	Fayette, KY		Bodley, Charles L.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Haywood	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1580	Hancock, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hector	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 288 (958, 1815)	Giles, Annabella	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Helen	Not Available,	Policy Number(s): 10171	SLAVEHOLDER NOT LISTED,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henderson	Fayette, KY		Milton, W.E.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry	Orange, VA		Carter, Edwin, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry	Fayette, KY		Castleman, Martha, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1508	Beverly, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry	Daviess County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1707	Duncan, William	Davis County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry	Wilmington, NC	Bricklayer Policy Number(s): 1864	Giles, Annabella	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry	Natchez, MS	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1276	J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry	Montgomery, AL	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1824	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner in the coal mines Policy Number(s): 893	Wooldridge, Daniel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry	St. Francis, MO	Policy dated Jan. 13, 1860; Age 19; Occupation: Blacksmith	Meyer, Charles	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Henry Brokenborough	Spotsylvania, VA		Aler, George, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry Clay	Louisville, KY	Steam boat hand Policy Number(s): 1686	McDowell, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry Dickenson	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 425 (1050)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry Eldrige	Lafayette, KY		Morgan, J.H. & C.C., owners	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry Frazier	Spotsylvania, VA		Metcalfe, John, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry Hanes	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 422 (1047)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry Hudson	Pendleton, KY		Warner, Wm A., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry Jones	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry Lockett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner at the Mid Lothian Policy Number(s): 1101	Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry London	Wilmington, NC	Cooper Policy Number(s): 786	London, Sarah	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry Moody	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 249 (921)	Moody, David	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Henry Porter	Chesterfield County, VA	At work at Clover Hill Pitts Policy Number(s): 1227	Porter, James	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry Price	Wilmington, NC	Cook aboard a steamer to Wilmington to Charleston, S.C. Policy Number(s): 361 (993, 1810)	Wanet, Anthony	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Henry Smith	Spotsylvania, VA		Aler, George, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry Ware	Spotsylvania, VA		Berry, Thomas J., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Henry Wright	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 382	Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hester	Augusta, GA	House servant Policy Number(s): 846	Kent, Jesse	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hester	Augusta, GA	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 586	Kent; John B. Murphy for, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Hewlett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner at *** Mio Lothian Policy Number(s): 974	Hancock, Higginson	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Horace	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ira	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Isaac	Clover Hill, VA	Miner at the pitsDead-Loss pd Oct 47 - Date of Death 10/47 Policy Number(s): 898	Cosby, Jefferson	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Isaac	Louisville, KY	To be employed on the Steam Boat Chancellor & on other 1st class boat Policy Number(s): 1174	Jewell Jr., David	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Isaac	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1594	Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Isabel	Mobile, AL	Washer & ironer Policy Number(s): 1241	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Isaiah	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1540	Randolph, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Isham	Louisville, KY	St. bt. Hand - Date of Death 06/27/48 Policy Number(s): 1715	Victor, David	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ishmael (Leave)	Fayette, KY		Cummingway, Thomas ?	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Israel	Spotsylvania, VA		Pratt, William C., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Israel	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 253	Tatum, RH	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Israel Walker	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 215 (862)	Wooldridge, AS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jack	Louisville, KY	To be employed as cabin boy on board a first class steam boat on the rivers between Louisville & New	Chenoweth, Stephen	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Jack	Augusta, GA	Wheelwright Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jack	Wachille Point, SC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 549	Graves, Daniel	Charleston, SC	New York Life Insurance Company
Jack	Augusta, GA	Hand on a steam boat Policy Number(s): 1142	Haviland, Risley & Co.,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jack	Wilmington, NC	Laborer in saw mill Policy Number(s): 1718	Howard, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jack	Charleston, SC	House Servant Policy Number(s): 662 (1457)	Robinson, Joseph	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jack Ligou	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 1078	Mayo, Joseph	Powhatan County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Jack Reid	Augusta, GA	Wheelwright Policy Number(s): 387	Dewar, William	Charleston, SC	New York Life Insurance Company
Jackson	Union County, KY	Employee on the steam boat Ambassador Policy Number(s): 938	Payne, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jacob	Augusta, GA	in printing office Policy Number(s): 388	Adams, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jacob	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner at theCoal mines Policy Number(s): 1108	Archer, Richard	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jacob	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1865	Bradley, EC	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Jacob	Mobile, AL	Steam boat hand Policy Number(s): 1006	Richards, Caroline	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jacob	Richmond, VA	To be employed on tow boats and lighters Policy Number(s): 1096	Tompkins, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jacobs	Fayette, KY		Webb, Louisa, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
James	Aiken, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 930	Dawson, OH	Charleston, SC	New York Life Insurance Company
James	Richmond, VA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 314	John A. Lancaster and Edward Sinton Trustees,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
James	Charleston, SC	Baker Policy Number(s): 195 (848, 1701)	Miller, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
James	Augusta, GA	House servant Policy Number(s): 1123	Platt, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
James	Louisville, KY	Barber Policy Number(s): 1596	Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
James	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1058	Urquhart; Henry R. Savage executor to, Anna	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
James Gillis	Spotsylvania, VA		Buck, Sarah J., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
James Greenwell	Washington, DC		Warren, Fitzhuery, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
James or Jim Jackson	Fayette, KY		Bush, James M., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
James Willis	Owsley County, KY	Miner Policy Number(s): 947	Green, George	Frankfort, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Jane Bown	Washington, DC		Fowler, Henderson	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jarrett	Clarke, KY		Kennedy, Robert P. - owner Justus J. Hall	Same	American International Group, Inc.

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Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Jeffrey Scott	Spotsylvania, VA		Aler, George, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jem	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jenkins	Montgomery, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1826	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jerry	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jerry	Union County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1651	Ray, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jerry	Mobile, AL	House servant Policy Number(s): 1773	Stewart, Frederick	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jerry	Louisville, KY	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1671	Taylor; George W. Wicks for, Hubbard	NOT LISTED, NOT LISTED	New York Life Insurance Company
Jesse	Fayette, KY		Hunter , John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jesse Davis	Natchez, MS	Barber Policy Number(s): 822	Emerson, H	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce, owners	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jim	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 593	Corcoran, IW	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Wilmington, NC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 281 (954)	Giles, William Burke	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Charleston, SC	Mason Policy Number(s): 976	Graven, WH	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Charleston, SC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 354 (1454)	King, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Charleston, SC	Baker Policy Number(s): 196 (849, 1702)	Miller, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Charleston, SC	Baker Policy Number(s): 1455	Miller, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Henderson County, KY	Fireman - Date of Death 06/20/48 Policy Number(s): 1531	Rouse, Hansford	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Louisville, KY	Employed in a logging factory Policy Number(s): 1021	Sanders, Harriet	Shelby County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Louisville, KY	Manufacturer Policy Number(s): 380	Saunders, Harriet	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Savannah, GA	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 513	Thompson, Joseph	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim	Wilmington, NC	Penman Policy Number(s): 290 (951)	William Burke Giles & Company,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim Clark	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jim Martin	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jim Bradley	Savannah, GA	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1861	Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim Dudley	Savannah, GA	Labourer Policy Number(s): 1981	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim Giles	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 282 (956)	Giles, William Burke	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Jim Howard	Savannah, GA	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1862	Bradley, Richard	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim Lockett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner at Coal Policy Number(s): 1099	Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 412 (1037)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim Wills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 306 (870)	Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jim Winfred	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner at - thian coal Policy Number(s): 1103	Winfred Jr, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe	NOT LISTED,	Laborer at steam sawmill Policy Number(s): 351	Cowan, RH	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe	NOT LISTED,	The Parrott Plantation, 3 ½ miles from Hamburg, Field work Policy Number(s): 583	Garmany, George	Hamburg, GA	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe	Charleston, SC	Cigar maker Policy Number(s): 531	Graves, Daniel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe	Charleston, SC	Baker Policy Number(s): 194 (847, 1700)	Miller, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe	Charleston, SC	Baker Policy Number(s): 1456	Miller, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe	Mobile, AL	On steam boat on river Policy Number(s): 763	Shepherd, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe	Wilmington, NC	Common laborer Policy Number(s): 205	Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe Lockett	Chesterfield County, VA	At the Mid Mines—Chesterfield Policy Number(s): 1098	Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe Moody	NOT LISTED,	Miner Policy Number(s): 272 (923)	Moody, James	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe Price	At Tho. Richard Orouch's mines,	Miner Policy Number(s): 448	Price, Lucien	Hanover County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Joe Wright	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 383	Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Fayette, KY		Bush, James M.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
John	Stafford, VA		Rose, Edmund F, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
John	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
John	Scott County, KY	Boatman Policy Number(s): 1783	Allsofo, for the benefit of M. Danaby, James	Stamping Grounds, Scott County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Wilmington, NC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 279 (952)	Giles, William Burke	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Columbia County, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 522	Glendinning, John	NOT LISTED, NOT LISTED	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Wilmington, NC	Waiter on board U.S.M.S bet. Wil. & Char. Policy Number(s): 745 (1545)	Hill, EN	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
John	Natchez, MS	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1277	J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Not Available, KY	Fireman on Steam Boat Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 911	Langhorne, Maurice	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Charleston, SC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 321 (931)	Levy, RM	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Not Available, KY	Fireman on Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 914	Martin, Samuel	Clarke County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Charleston, SC	Baker Policy Number(s): 197 (850, 1703)	Miller, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Mobile, AL	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1242	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Charleston, SC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1683	Reynolds, Ignatius	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Henderson County, KY	Fireman on St. Boat Empire Policy Number(s): 829	Robertson, Leonard	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 289 (949)	William Burke Giles & Company,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John	Orleans, LA	Policy dated Feb. 10, 1855, New Orleans, LA; Age 23; Occupation: Drayman	Murphy , Thomas P.	New Orleans, LA	Aetna Life Insurance Company
John Owen	Jefferson, KY		Carlton, L. ?	Same	American International Group, Inc.
John Davis	Natchez, MS	Slave Policy Number(s): 1644	Cox, SC	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John Giles	Wilmington, NC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1860	Giles, William Burke	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John Govan	King & Queen County, VA	Farmer on plantation Policy Number(s): 999	Govan, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John Hooper	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1684	Wright, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John Hunt	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 423 (1048)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
John Man	Fayette, KY		Hunter, John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
John McGuire	Wilmington, NC	Mason Policy Number(s): 784	London, Sarah	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John Owen	Louisville, KY	To be employed as a fireman or second cook on board of first class steam boats on the rivers between	Chenoweth, Stephen	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
John Smith	Fanquier, VA		Castleman, Martha P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
John Taylor	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce Owners	Same	American International Group, Inc.
John Walters	Fredricksburg, VA	Machine builder and pattern maker Policy Number(s): 453	Bowen, Wm	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
John Wright	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 203 (971, 1668)	Wright, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Johnny	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 1346	Carrere, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jordan	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Jordan Hancock	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 309	Hancock, Woodson	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jordan Lockett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner at the coal mines Policy Number(s): 1102	Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Jordan Porter	Chesterfield County, VA	At work at Clover Hill Pitts Policy Number(s): 1228	Martin, Alexander	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Joseph	Augusta, GA	Barber Policy Number(s): 1075	Savage, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Josh	Wilmington, NC	Book and shoe maker Policy Number(s): 527 (1211)	Lord, W	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Joshua	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Julius	Charleston, SC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 355 (975)	Poyas, Elizabeth	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Juniper Lewis	Not Available,	Policy Number(s): 3478	SLAVEHOLDER NOT LISTED,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Kelly	Wilmington, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 204	Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Lena	Fayette, KY		Hunter , John J., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Leonard	Fayette, KY		Bruce, Ja. ? M.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Les	Montgomery, AL	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1829	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lettia	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	New York Life Insurance Company
Letty	Mobile, AL	House servant Policy Number(s): 1310	Field, Joseph	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis	Fayette, KY		Castleman, Martha, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Lewis	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Lewis	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 345 (996)	Cole, Haley	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis	Wilmington, NC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 287 (959)	Giles, William Burke	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis	Not Available, KY	Fireman on Steam Boat Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 912	Langhorne, Maurice	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis	NOT LISTED,	Hand on Steam Boat Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 1032	Langhorne, Maurice	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis	Charleston, SC	Baker Policy Number(s): 918 (1760)	Miller, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Lewis	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1507	Nunn, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1533	Smith, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis Govan	King & Queen County, VA	To be employed on a farm Policy Number(s): 998	Govan, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 415 (1040)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis Watkins	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 340	Watkins, William	Powhatan County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Lewis Webb	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce, owners, assigned to W.W. Bruce Lexington	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Lex	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1604	Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lilas	Martin County, NC	Farmer, Timber gatherer, Fishing Policy Number(s): 810	Hyman, John	Williamston, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Logan	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
London Dabney	Clover Hill, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 895	Darracott, John	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Lucy	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Lucy	Spotsylvania, VA		Wroten, George W., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Lucy	Louisville, KY	Nurse Policy Number(s): 831	Thornton, Tyrel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Luisa	Little Rock, AR	Servant woman Policy Number(s): 2491	Dodge, RL	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lunn	Montgomery, AL	smith Policy Number(s): 1821	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Lymas	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1532	McBride, Edward	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Madison James	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 416 (1041)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Mahal	Wilmington, NC	House servant Policy Number(s): 858	Burch, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Mahal	Natchez, MS	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 823 (1664)	Stanwood, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
March	Montgomery, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1827	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Marcus	Wilmington, NC	Laborer at mill Policy Number(s): 1153 (1857)	Giles, William Burke	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Marcus	Wilmington, NC	A Slave Policy Number(s): 1648	Wooster, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Mari	Charleston, SC	Slave Policy Number(s): 1009 (1813)	Kershaw, Ann	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Maria	Fayette, KY		Hunter , John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Marshall	Fayette, KY		Brang, George W.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Martha	Wilcox, AL		Kenneyworth, Herman, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.

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Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Martha	Fayette, KY		Parker, John, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Martha	Louisville, KY	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1637	Satterwhite, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Martha	St. Francis, MO	Policy dated Jan. 13, 1860; Age 14; Occupation: Housegirl	Meyer, Charles	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Mary	Wilmington, NC	Cook Policy Number(s): 1233	Loring, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Mary	Wilmington, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 206	Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Mary Ann	Wilmington, NC	House Servant Policy Number(s): 529	De Rosset, Sarah	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Mary Ann	Mobile, AL	House servant Policy Number(s): 1774	Stewart, Frederick	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Mary Jane	St. Louis, MO	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 10; Occupation: Nurse	Primm, John S.	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Matilda	Fayette, KY		Windell, Rich ?	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Matilda	Louisville, KY	Servant Policy Number(s): 470	Lomax, Michael	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Matt	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1578	Muncaster, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Melinda	Louisville, KY	Widow Policy Number(s): 330 (948)	Hite, Abraham	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Mercer	Spotsylvania, VA		Collins, John W., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Moses	Fayette, KY		Spurr, Barbara	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Murray	Wilmington, NC	To be employed in a steam saw mill and turpentine distillery Policy Number(s): 1817	Bradley, CW	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Myra	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 1453	Robinson, Joseph	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Nace	Union County, KY	Employee on steam boat Ambassador Policy Number(s): 939	Greenwell, Mary	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Nancy	St. Louis, MO	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 16; Occupation: House Servant	Primm, John S.	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Nassau	Montgomery, AL	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1823	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Nat	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1603	Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Nat Sims	Frankfort, KY	Barber Policy Number(s): 705 (1553)	Hunt, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Nathan	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Nathan	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce	Same	American International Group, Inc.

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Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Nathan	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1579	Crenshaw, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Nathan	Henderson County, KY	Fireman - Date of Death 03/29/48 Policy Number(s): 1586	Lambert, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Nathan Nork	Chesterfield County, VA	miner Policy Number(s): 447 (1055)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Nearest	Spotsylvania, VA		Collins, John W., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ned	Fanquier, VA		Castleman, Martha P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ned	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ned	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 251	Tatum, RH	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Ned	Louisville, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1605	Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ned Blades	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Ned Lockett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner at coal mines Policy Number(s): 1100	Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ned Martin	Wilmington, NC	Cook Policy Number(s): 285 (957, 1816)	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Ned Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 408 (1034)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Ned Richards	Spotsylvania, VA		Phillips, Alex K., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Nelson	Fayette, KY		Lyle, Isabella	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Nelson	Lafayette, KY		Lyle, John T., (Isabella Lyle	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Nelson	Fayette, KY		Parker, John, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Nelson Finley	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 449	Mills, Charles	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Nicholas	Lafayette, KY		Morgan, J.W. (owner Turner Ashley)	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Nicholas	Louisville, KY	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1723	Zumar, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Norbonne	Not Available, KY	Fireman on Steam Boat Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 913	Martin, Samuel	Clarke County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Nork	Natchez, MS	House servant Policy Number(s): 1293	Robertson, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Not Available	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 391	Mid Lothian Coal and Minning Co,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Oliver	Franklin County, Frankfort, KY	Fireman on Steam Boat Jack Shelby running between Frankfort & Louisville Policy Number(s): 1116	Sneed, Seurs	Frankfort, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Ovid	Wilmington, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1650	Wooster, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Page Brown	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, Wesley C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Paris	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1538	McBride, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Patrick Cheatham	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 420 (1045)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Patsey	Fayetteville, NC	Cook Policy Number(s): 189	O'Hanlon, Margaret	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Peggy	Spotsylvania, VA		Cammach, John J., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Penny Snow	Spotsylvania, VA		Gilman, Granville, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Perry	Savannah, GA	Laborer aboard steamboat Policy Number(s): 393	ILLEGIBLE, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Perry Brown	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Peter	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Peter	Harrison, MS	This slave policy, which was issued by the Aetna Life Insurance Company, is not related to the Insurance Company of North America or Aetna Insurance Company. Peter is identified as a laborer.	Fountain, Francis	Same	ACE Property and Casualty Insurance Company
Peter	NOT LISTED,	Laborer at steam sawmill Policy Number(s): 352	Cowan, RH	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Peter	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 481	Hobson, John	Powhatan County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Peter	Henderson County, KY	Fireman - Date of Death 02/48 Policy Number(s): 1587	Lambert, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Peter	Oldham, KY	Farm serv. Policy Number(s): 805	Le Nock, Samuel	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Peter	Wilmington, NC	Employed at a mill Policy Number(s): 1151 (1849)	Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Peter	Orleans, LA	Policy dated June 21, 1855, New Orleans, LA; Age 27; Occupation: Laborer	Fountain, Francis	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Peter Ellis	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 343 (899)	Ellis, Joseph	Goochland County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Phil Shankland ?	Spotsylvania, VA		Aler, George, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Philip	Henderson County, KY	Fireman on Western River Policy Number(s): 826 (1735)	Braddock, Jesse	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Philip Swann	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner - Date of Death 08/28/46 Policy Number(s): 228	Clarke, FA	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Phill Anderson	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 411 (1036)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Phill Moody	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 248 (919)	Moody, David	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Phillis	Charleston, SC	Home servant Policy Number(s): 488 (1136)	Greenland, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Phyllis	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	New York Life Insurance Company
Pleasant	Chesterfield County, VA	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 833	Hancock, Higginson	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Polly	St. Louis, MO	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 18; Occupation: Nurse	Primm, John S.	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Primus	Wilmington, NC	--- Policy Number(s): 785	London, Sarah	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Providence	Charleston, SC	Tailor Policy Number(s): 592 (1268)	King, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Rachel	Wilmington, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1425	Fleeming, Daniel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Ralph	Union County, KY	Firemen on Bunker Hill Policy Number(s): 799	Buntai, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Randolph	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 454	Crouch, Thomas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Randolph Wright	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 381	Mid Lothian Coal and Minning Co,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Rebecca	Fayette, KY		Robards, Lewis C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Reuben	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner at the Mines – Chesterfield Policy Number(s): 1107	Archer, Richard	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Reuben	New Orleans, LA	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1269	Coleman, AB	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Reuben	Augusta, GA	Moulder Policy Number(s): 1527	Hopkins, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Reuben	Orleans, LA	Policy dated Feb. 10, 1855, New Orleans, LA; Age 22; Occupation: Drayman	Murphy , Thomas P.	New Orleans, LA	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Reuben Rucker	Owsley County, KY	Coal miner Policy Number(s): 944 (1753)	Green, George	Frankfort, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Reubenias Dutch	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 426 (1051)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Richard	Fayette, KY		Montgomery, William	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Richard	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Richard	Martin County, NC	Farmer, Timber gatherer, Fishing Policy Number(s): 807	Hyman, John	Williamston, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Richard	Montgomery, AL	General servant Policy Number(s): 1828	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Richard Johnson	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 307	Mid Lothian Coal and Minning Co,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Richard or Dick	Augusta, GA	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 261	Sistrunk, Jacob	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Richard Walker	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 750	Tyler, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Rob Hoomes	Spotsylvania, VA		Marge, John L., Jr., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Robert	Fayette, KY		Parker, John, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Robert	Charleston, SC	Butcher Policy Number(s): 657	Happoldt, C	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert	Not Available, KY	Cabin boy Cincinnatti Policy Number(s): 1060	Miller, Warwick	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 1089	O'Brien, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert	Augusta, GA	Stove Boy Policy Number(s): 442 (1167)	Oliver, Stephen	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert	Mobile, AL	House servant Policy Number(s): 1243	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert	Russellville, KY	Farmer Policy Number(s): 903 (1729, 2891)	Owens Jr., William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert	Charleston, SC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 616	Reynolds; Thomas Ryan agent for, Rt Rev Bishop	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert	Hamburg, GA	No particular occupation Policy Number(s): 1349	Walker, G	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert Johnson	Spotsylvania, VA		Coull, John W. ?	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Robert Dick	Washington, DC		Bowen, Anthony, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Robert Johnson Walker	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Robert Moody	Clover Hill, VA	Miner at coal pits Policy Number(s): 925	Moody, James	Chesterfield County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Robert Parish	Richmond, VA		Waugh, Thomas L., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Robin	Mobile, AL	carpenter Policy Number(s): 1247	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Roger	Wilmington, NC	To be employed at a steam saw mill in Policy Number(s): 1340	Sellers, Ann	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Romeo	Edgefield County, SC	To be employed in rice field Policy Number(s): 813	Walker, Charles	Edgefield, SC	New York Life Insurance Company
Ron	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	New York Life Insurance Company
Rueben Morgan	Fayette, KY		Scott, P., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Sabrina	Charleston, SC	Policy dated Aug. 11, 1856; Age 24; Occupation: Washer; 7 years in Charleston	Allen, Thomas P.; Hatch, L.M. and Hatch, E.E.	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Sally	Jefferson County, KY	House servant on farm at New M Co., Policy Number(s): 983	Phillips, Henry	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sally Washington	Spotsylvania, VA		Aler, George, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Sam	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Sam	Columbus, GA	Mason Policy Number(s): 830	Adams, Patrick	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1866	Bradley, EC	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 456	Crouch, Thomas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam	Augusta, GA	Carriage painter Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam	Charleston, SC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 207	Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam Berry	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1854	William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam Jones	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 270 (920)	Moody, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam Kiner	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 424 (1049)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam Rid	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 419 (1044)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Sam Walker	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 748	Tyler, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sampson	Wilmington, NC	Penman in stream sawmill Policy Number(s): 526 (1210)	Lord, W	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sampson	Louisville, KY	On board Steam Boat Ringold -- running between Louis. & N.C. Policy Number(s): 1087	Stewart, Patty	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Samuel Breckenridge	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Samuel Hawkins	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Samuel Shepherd	Fayette, KY		Hamilton, W.C.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Sandford	Macon, GA	Apprentice to smith Policy Number(s): 1202	De Loache & Wilcosson,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sandy	Charleston, SC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 489	Allen, PP	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sandy	Charleston, SC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 403 (1317)	Carrere, ME	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sandy	Charleston, SC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 322 (977, 2118)	Chapman, Amilia	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sanford	St. Louis, MO	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 19; Occupation: Farm Hand	Primm, John S.	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Sarah	Fayette, KY		Messick, Martha M., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Sarah	Savannah, GA	House servant Policy Number(s): 590	Adams, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sarah	Charleston, SC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 353 (978)	Cochran, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Sarah	Natchez, MS	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 824 (1665)	Stanwood, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sawney	Martin County, NC	Farmer, Limber gatherer, Fishing Policy Number(s): 809	Hyman, John	Williamston, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Scott	Louisville, KY	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1598	Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Scott	Natchez, MS	Servant Policy Number(s): 1834	Vennigerholy, C	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Selina	Wilmington, NC	House servant Policy Number(s): 1240	Loring, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sellah	Augusta, GA	House servant Policy Number(s): 838	Kent, Jesse	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Shadrach	Spotsylvania, VA		Grotz, John, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Simon	Wilmington, NC	Laborer on a turpentine farm Policy Number(s): 1257	Fleeming, Daniel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sinclair	Fayette, KY		Hunter, John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Smart	Charleston, SC	Stevedore Policy Number(s): 591 (1267)	Monthses; Levy J. Monthses trustee for, Adeline	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Solomon	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1855	William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Squire	Franklin County, KY	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1658	Hall, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Squire	On Island 36, Tipton County, TN	Farming & Woodchopping Policy Number(s): 1439	Mess. Smith & Densford,	Louisville, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Squire Sackett	Chesterfield County, VA	House server Policy Number(s): 972	Sackett, Ann	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Stephen	Fayette, KY		Hart, Ann M., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Stephen	Wilmington, NC	Laborer at a Turpentine farm Policy Number(s): 1258	Fleeming, Daniel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Stephen	Natchez, MS	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1275	J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Stephen	Franklin County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1692	Sneed, Henry	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Stephen Edwards	Petersburg, VA	Policy dated May 13, 1856; Age 32; Occupation: Laborer	Nollner, S.B.	Same	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Sterling	Fayette, KY		Scott, P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Sukey	Charleston, SC	Servant Policy Number(s): 404	Carrere, ME	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Susan	Fayette, KY		Shaw, Hiram, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Susan	Augusta, GA	House servant Policy Number(s): 837	Kent, Jesse	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Sylvester	Mobile, AL	Female Policy Number(s): 1262	Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Tarlton	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Tartan	Charleston, SC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 268	Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	New York Life Insurance Company
Thaddeus	NOT LISTED,	Laborer at steam sawmill Policy Number(s): 350	Cowan, RH	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Theodore	Fayette, KY		Bruce, John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Thomas	Spotsylvania, VA		Sanford, Joseph, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Thomas	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1679	Hart, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Thomas	Wilmington, NC	A Slave Policy Number(s): 1647	Wooster, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Thomas Rich	Caroline, VA		Waugh, Thomas L., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Thornton	Charleston, SC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1682	Reynolds, Ignatius	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Thornton	Louisville, KY	St. Bt. Hand Policy Number(s): 1714	Smith; W.S.D McGowan for, WH	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Thorton	Spotsylvania, VA		Barton, Thomas B.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Tillman	Louisville, KY	To be employed as fireman on board of a first class steam boat on the rivers between Louisville & Ne	Chenoweth, Stephen	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Toby	Spotsylvania, VA		Sanford, Joseph, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Tom	NOT LISTED,	Running on the River Policy Number(s): 445 (698)	Averill, Rebecca	Anderson County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
Tom	Union County, KY	Firemen on Bunker Hill Policy Number(s): 799	Buntai, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Tom	Natchez, MS	Employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1272	J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Tom	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 168	Robinson, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Tom	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 514	Smith, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Tom	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1853	William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Tom Hunter	Fayette, KY		Hunter, John J.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Tom Wood	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Tom Pollard	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 835	Hancock, Higginson	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Tommy	Charleston, SC	Baker Policy Number(s): 198 (851, 1704)	Miller, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Toney	Wilmington, NC	Employed on Turpentine Farm Policy Number(s): 1259	Fleeming, Daniel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Vincent	Henderson County, KY	Fireman - Date of Death 01/30/48 Policy Number(s): 1581	Hancock, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Vincent	Nelson County, KY	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 767 (1636)	Maddux, Mary Jane	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Walker	Caroline, VA		Littleton, Flippo	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Wallace	Jefferson County, KY	To be employed on steam boat Luna on the rivers Policy Number(s): 1179	Jones, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Walter Garner	Washington, DC		Sherman, Charles E.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Warren	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Warwick	Jefferson County, KY	On Steam Boat Diane fireman - Date of Death 06/47 Policy Number(s): 1141	Jones, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Washington	Fayette, KY		Castleman, C.W., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Washington	Fanquier, VA		James, J.W. (owner Turner Ashley)	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Washington	Wilmington, NC	Apprentice to a mason Policy Number(s): 374	Millman, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Washington	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1085 (1874)	Rourk, William	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Washington Smith	Washington, DC		Wilson, Jesse B., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Whitmel	Martin County, NC	Farmer, Timber gatherer, Fishing Policy Number(s): 808	Hyman, John	Williamston, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
Wiatt	Fayette, KY		Goodloe, D.J., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Wilkins	Jassimine, KY		Chrisman, L.H., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Will	Wilmington, NC	Cooper Policy Number(s): 751	Tyler, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Willaby	Louisville, KY	Boatman steam boat Policy Number(s): 1120	Jones, Gabriel	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Fayette, KY		Thompson, Chas R.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
William	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1509	Beverly, Robert	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Henderson County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1536	Collier, Matilda	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Ghent, KY	On steam boat Chancellor Policy Number(s): 764	Craig, Joseph	Ghent, Carroll County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Henderson, KY	Fireman on boat running on western Policy Number(s): 902 (1539)	Griffin, Jesse	Henderson County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Lexington, KY	Cook on steamboat Kentucky Louisiana and New Orleans Policy Number(s): 646	Harper, Catharine	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
William	Augusta, GA	In furniture store Policy Number(s): 1125 (1913)	Platt, Charles	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Louisville, KY	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1595	Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Wilmington, NC	Turpentine distiller Policy Number(s): 1629	Robeson, Catherine	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Not Available, KY	Fireman on steam boat, Policy Number(s): 910	Speidle, John	Henderson County, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Brunswick County, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 332	Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Wilmington, NC	Servant on board a steamer Policy Number(s): 335 (994, 1751)	Walker, John	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Mobile, AL	Drayman Policy Number(s): 1023 (1966)	Williams, Rodolphus	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William	Montgomery, AL	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1820	Winter, IS	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William Curd	Fayette, KY		, Hunter & Bruce	Same	American International Group, Inc.
William Hall	Jefferson, KY		Easton, Levi, Owner, Hagerstown, Washington County, Maryland	Same	American International Group, Inc.
William Henry Watkins	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 341	Watkins, William	Powhatan County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
William Hunter	Fayette, KY		Hunter, John J., owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
William Johnson	Owsley County, KY	Miner Policy Number(s): 945 (1754)	Green, George	Frankfort, KY	New York Life Insurance Company
William Madison	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
William Maston	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 304 (877)	Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William Miles	Orleans, LA	Policy dated Feb. 10, 1855, New Orleans, LA; Age 28; Occupation: Drayman	Murphy , Thomas P.	New Orleans, LA	Aetna Life Insurance Company
William Phillips	Fayette, KY		Morgan, John H.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
William Smith	Wilmington, NC	Brick Mason Policy Number(s): 202 (970, 1667)	Wright, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
William Watkins	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 342	Watkins, William	Powhatan County, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
William Wright	Wilmington, NC	Common laborer Policy Number(s): 643 (1359)	Wright, Thomas	Same	New York Life Insurance Company
Willis	Fayette, KY		Lilly, Evan	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Wilson	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 407 (1033)	Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	New York Life Insurance Company
Winney Davis ?	Spotsylvania, VA		Lawford, Joseph, owner	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Winney Lawson	Essex, KY		Bougham, Theodore P.	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Woodley	Wilmington, NC	Apprentice to a mason Policy Number(s): 375	Millman, James	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

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Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slave

Name of Slave	County (or Parish), State	Other Identifying Information	Slaveholder	County (or Parish), State	Submitted By
Woodson	Fayette, KY		Bush, Ja ? M	Same	American International Group, Inc.
Zach	Louisville, KY	Fireman - Date of Death 06/48 Policy Number(s): 1601	Quarrier, Monroe	Same	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Adams Hopkins & Co.,	Augusta, GA	Edmund	Same	Waiter Policy Number(s): 1395	New York Life Insurance Company
Adams, George	Savannah, GA	Sarah	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 590	New York Life Insurance Company
Adams, John	Augusta, GA	Jacob	Same	in printing office Policy Number(s): 388	New York Life Insurance Company
Adams, Patrick	Columbus, GA	Sam	Same	Mason Policy Number(s): 830	New York Life Insurance Company
Aler, George, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Henry Brokenborough	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Aler, George, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Jeffrey Scott	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Aler, George, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Phil Shankland ?	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Aler, George, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Henry Smith	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Aler, George, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Sally Washington	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Allen, PP	Charleston, SC	Sandy	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 489	New York Life Insurance Company
Allen, Thomas P.; Hatch, L.M. and Hatch, E.E.	Charleston, SC	Sabrina	Same	Policy dated Aug. 11, 1856; Age 24; Occupation: Washer; 7 years in Charleston	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Alley, Nelson	Frankfort, KY	Betty	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1657	New York Life Insurance Company
Allsofo, for the benefit of M. Danaby, James	Stamping Grounds, Scott County, KY	John	Scott County, KY	Boatman Policy Number(s): 1783	New York Life Insurance Company
Anderson, Nelson	Henderson County, KY	Benjamin	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1537	New York Life Insurance Company
Archer, Richard	Chesterfield County, VA	Reuben	Same	Miner at the Mines – Chesterfield Policy Number(s): 1107	New York Life Insurance Company
Archer, Richard	Chesterfield County, VA	Jacob	Same	Miner at the Coal mines Policy Number(s): 1108	New York Life Insurance Company
Ash, William (slaveholder) (beneficiary/assignee is Sampson, Jos.)	Charleston, SC			Policy #64 dated June 30, 1857	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Averill, Rebecca	Anderson County, KY	Tom	NOT LISTED,	Running on the River Policy Number(s): 445 (698)	New York Life Insurance Company
Barton, Thomas B.	Spotsylvania, VA	Thorton	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Beasley, William H. (beneficiary) (slaveholder is Eppes, Cornelius)	Petersburg, VA			Policy # 109 dated October 27, 1856	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Beaumont, Phebe	Natchez, MS	Abby Anderson	Same	General house servant Policy Number(s): 1131	New York Life Insurance Company
Bell, Robert	Louisville, KY	Conway Barbour	Jefferson County, KY	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1443	New York Life Insurance Company
Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Allen	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1602	New York Life Insurance Company
Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Nat	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1603	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Lex	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1604	New York Life Insurance Company
Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Ned	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1605	New York Life Insurance Company
Bell, Robert and Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Augustus	Same	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1607	New York Life Insurance Company
Berry, Thomas J., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	George Jackson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Berry, Thomas J., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Henry Ware	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Berry, William	Wilmington, NC	Edward	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1652	New York Life Insurance Company
Berry, William	Wilmington, NC	David	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1677	New York Life Insurance Company
Beverly, Robert	Henderson County, KY	Henry	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1508	New York Life Insurance Company
Beverly, Robert	Henderson County, KY	William	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1509	New York Life Insurance Company
Bodley, Charles L.	Fayette, KY	Hayes	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Bolton, Theoda	Natchez, MS	Betsy Dyer	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1133	New York Life Insurance Company
Booth , Jack (slaveholder) (beneficiary is Cabares, Chas. J. trustee by James Chienes, Atty.)	Petersburg, VA			Policy #61 dated July 18, 1854	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Bougham, Theodore P.	Essex, KY	Winney Lawson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Bowen, Anthony, owner	Washington, DC	Robert Dick	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Bowen, Wm	Fredricksburg, VA	John Walters	Same	Machine builder and pattern maker Policy Number(s): 453	New York Life Insurance Company
Bowman, Parmelia	Bullitt County, KY	Anderson Bowman	Louisville, KY	Boatman Policy Number(s): 828	New York Life Insurance Company
Braddock, Jesse	Henderson County, KY	David	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1734	New York Life Insurance Company
Braddock, Jesse	Henderson County, KY	David	Same	Fireman on steamboat Empire Policy Number(s): 825	New York Life Insurance Company
Braddock, Jesse	Henderson County, KY	Philip	Same	Fireman on Western River Policy Number(s): 826 (1735)	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, CW	Wilmington, NC	Murray	Same	To be employed in a steam saw mill and turpentine distillery Policy Number(s): 1817	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, EC	Wilmington, NC	Jacob	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1865	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, EC	Wilmington, NC	Sam	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1866	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard	Savannah, GA	Jim Howard	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1862	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Bradley, Richard	Savannah, GA	Albert	Same	Labourer Policy Number(s): 1982	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Jim Dudley	Savannah, GA	Labourer Policy Number(s): 1981	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Bill Hyman	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 286 (960)	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Ned Martin	Wilmington, NC	Cook Policy Number(s): 285 (957, 1816)	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Hardy	Wilmington, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 284 (955)	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Andrew	Wilmington, NC	Laborer in mill and distillery Policy Number(s): 1148 (1847)	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Alleck	Wilmington, NC	Employed in a mill Policy Number(s): 1149 (1850)	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Anthony	Wilmington, NC	At a saw mill Policy Number(s): 1150	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Peter	Wilmington, NC	Employed at a mill Policy Number(s): 1151 (1849)	New York Life Insurance Company
Bradley, Richard (Savannah, GA) and Giles, William Burke (Wilmington, NC)	Savannah, GA, and Wilmington, NC	Bill	Wilmington, NC	Laborer at mill Policy Number(s): 1152 (1848)	New York Life Insurance Company
Brang, George W.	Fayette, KY	Marshall	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Breckenridge, WL	Louisville, KY	Enoch	Same	Cabin boy on St. Boat Chancellor Policy Number(s): 827 (1522)	New York Life Insurance Company
Brents, George	Fayette, KY	George Brents	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Brown , Daniel (slaveholder) (beneficiary is Shular , D.H.)	Montgomery, AL			Policy # 86 dated Feb, 4, 1859	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Brown, Alexander	Henderson County, KY	Aaron	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1588	New York Life Insurance Company
Brown, Joseph	Henderson County, KY	Clairborne	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1589	New York Life Insurance Company
Bruce, Ja. ? M.	Fayette, KY	Leonard	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Bruce, Ja? M.	Fayette, KY	Georgiana	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Bruce, John J.	Fayette, KY	Theodore	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Buck, Sarah J., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	James Gillis	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Buntai, John	Union County, KY	Ralph	Same	Firemen on Bunker Hill Policy Number(s): 799	New York Life Insurance Company
Buntai, John	Union County, KY	Tom	Same	Firemen on Bunker Hill Policy Number(s): 799	New York Life Insurance Company
Buntai, John	Union County, KY	Abraham	Same	Firemen on Bunker Hill Policy Number(s): 799	New York Life Insurance Company
Burch, James	Wilmington, NC	Mahal	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 858	New York Life Insurance Company
Burch, James	Wilmington, NC	Caroline	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1779	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Burnette, Elias	Albemarle County, VA	Dabney Burnette	Chesterfield County, VA	Employed at Mid Lothian mines Policy Number(s): 1217	New York Life Insurance Company
Bush, Ja ? M	Fayette, KY	Woodson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Bush, James M.	Fayette, KY	Harriet, a slave	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Bush, James M.	Fayette, KY	John	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Bush, James M., owner	Fayette, KY	James or Jim Jackson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Butler, George G., owner	Caroline, VA	Edmund	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Cabares, Chas. J. trustee by James Chienes, Atty. (beneficiary) (slaveholder is Booth , Jack)	Petersburg, VA			Policy #61 dated July 18, 1854	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Cammach, John J., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Peggy	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Carlton, L. ?	Jefferson, KY	John Owen	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Carrere, ME	Charleston, SC	Sandy	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 403 (1317)	New York Life Insurance Company
Carrere, ME	Charleston, SC	Sukey	Same	Servant Policy Number(s): 404	New York Life Insurance Company
Carrere, ME	Charleston, SC	Harry	Same	Labourer Policy Number(s): 1312	New York Life Insurance Company
Carrere, William	Charleston, SC	Johnny	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1346	New York Life Insurance Company
Carter, Edwin, owner	Orange, VA	Henry	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Castleman, C.W., owner	Fayette, KY	Washington	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Castleman, Martha P.	Fanquier, VA	George	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Castleman, Martha P.	Fanquier, VA	Ned	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Castleman, Martha P.	Fanquier, VA	John Smith	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Castleman, Martha, owner	Fayette, KY	Henry	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Castleman, Martha, owner	Fayette, KY	Lewis	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Chapman, Amilia	Charleston, SC	Sandy	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 322 (977, 2118)	New York Life Insurance Company
Chenoweth, Stephen	Louisville, KY	Tillman	Same	To be employed as fireman on board of a first class steam boat on the rivers between Louisville & Ne	New York Life Insurance Company
Chenoweth, Stephen	Louisville, KY	George	Same	To be employed as cabin boy on board a first class steam boat on the rivers between Louisville & New	New York Life Insurance Company
Chenoweth, Stephen	Louisville, KY	Jack	Same	To be employed as cabin boy on board a first class steam boat on the rivers between Louisville & New	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Chenoweth, Stephen	Louisville, KY	Bob	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1512	New York Life Insurance Company
Chenoweth, Stephen	Louisville, KY	John Owen	Same	To be employed as a fireman or second cook on board of first class steam boats on the rivers between	New York Life Insurance Company
Chesterfield Mining Co., William Benton as agent,	Black Heath Chesterfield County, VA	Daniel Hall	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 311	New York Life Insurance Company
Chesterfield Mining Co., William Benton as agent,	Black Heath Chesterfield County, VA	Charles Hall	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 313	New York Life Insurance Company
Chesterfield Mining Co., William Benton as agent,	Black Heath Chesterfield County, VA	Bartlett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 312	New York Life Insurance Company
Childers, A.L. & J.J., owners	Fayette, KY	Breckenridge	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Chiles, H.W.	Fayette, KY	Ann	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Chrisman, L.H., owner	Jassimine, KY	Ben Brown	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Chrisman, L.H., owner	Jassimine, KY	Wilkins	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Clarke, FA	Chesterfield County, VA	Philip Swann	Same	Miner - Date of Death 08/28/46 Policy Number(s): 228	New York Life Insurance Company
Clifton, William	Louisville, KY	Daniel	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1606	New York Life Insurance Company
Cochran, Charles	Charleston, SC	Sarah	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 353 (978)	New York Life Insurance Company
Cole, Haley	Chesterfield County, VA	Lewis	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 345 (996)	New York Life Insurance Company
Coleman, AB	New Orleans, LA	Reuben	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1269	New York Life Insurance Company
Collier, Matilda	Henderson County, KY	William	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1536	New York Life Insurance Company
Collins, John W., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Ferdinand	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Collins, John W., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Mercer	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Collins, John W., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Nearest	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Cook, David, owner	Wilcox, AL	Anderson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Corcoran, IW	Charleston, SC	Jim	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 593	New York Life Insurance Company
Cosby, Jefferson	Chesterfield County, VA	Isaac	Clover Hill, VA	Miner at the pits Dead-Loss pd Oct 47 - Date of Death 10/47 Policy Number(s): 898	New York Life Insurance Company
Coull, John W. ?	Spotsylvania, VA	Robert Johnson	Same		American International Group, Inc.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Cowan, RH	Wilmington, NC	Anthony	Same	Laborer at steam sawmill Date of Death 02/24/47 Policy Number(s): 349	New York Life Insurance Company
Cowan, RH	Wilmington, NC	Thaddeus	NOT LISTED,	Laborer at steam sawmill Policy Number(s): 350	New York Life Insurance Company
Cowan, RH	Wilmington, NC	Joe	NOT LISTED,	Laborer at steam sawmill Policy Number(s): 351	New York Life Insurance Company
Cowan, RH	Wilmington, NC	Peter	NOT LISTED,	Laborer at steam sawmill Policy Number(s): 352	New York Life Insurance Company
Cox, SC	Natchez, MS	John Davis	Same	Slave Policy Number(s): 1644	New York Life Insurance Company
Craig, Joseph	Ghent, Carroll County, KY	William	Ghent, KY	On steam boat Chancellor Policy Number(s): 764	New York Life Insurance Company
Crenshaw, William	Henderson County, KY	Nathan	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1579	New York Life Insurance Company
Crouch, Thomas	Richmond, VA	Randolph	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 454	New York Life Insurance Company
Crouch, Thomas	Richmond, VA	Enoch	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 455	New York Life Insurance Company
Crouch, Thomas	Richmond, VA	Sam	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 456	New York Life Insurance Company
Crouch, Thomas	Richmond, VA	Ben	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 457	New York Life Insurance Company
Cummingway, Thomas ?	Fayette, KY	Ishmael (Leave)	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Darracott, John	Richmond, VA	London Dabney	Clover Hill, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 895	New York Life Insurance Company
Darracott, John	Richmond, VA	Davy Dabney	Clover Hill, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 896	New York Life Insurance Company
Dawson, OH	Charleston, SC	Dennis	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 703	New York Life Insurance Company
Dawson, OH	Charleston, SC	James	Aiken, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 930	New York Life Insurance Company
De Loache & Wilcosson,	Macon, GA	Dick	Same	Coach maker Policy Number(s): 1066	New York Life Insurance Company
De Loache & Wilcosson,	Macon, GA	Sandford	Same	Apprentice to smith Policy Number(s): 1202	New York Life Insurance Company
De Rosset, Sarah	Wilmington, NC	Mary Ann	Same	House Servant Policy Number(s): 529	New York Life Insurance Company
Dewar, William	Charleston, SC	Jack Reid	Augusta, GA	Wheelwright Policy Number(s): 387	New York Life Insurance Company
Dodge, RL	Little Rock, AR	Gratior	Same	Servant man Policy Number(s): 2491	New York Life Insurance Company
Dodge, RL	Little Rock, AR	Luisa	Same	Servant woman Policy Number(s): 2491	New York Life Insurance Company
Duncan, William	Davis County, KY	Henry	Daviess County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1707	New York Life Insurance Company
Easton, Levi, Owner, Hagerstown, Washington County, Maryland	Jefferson, KY	William Hall	Same		American International Group, Inc.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Elam, John	Henderson County, KY	Caswell	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1510	New York Life Insurance Company
Ellis, Joseph	Goochland County, VA	Peter Ellis	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 343 (899)	New York Life Insurance Company
Emerson, H	Natchez, MS	Jesse Davis	Same	Barber Policy Number(s): 822	New York Life Insurance Company
Eppes , Cornelius (slaveholder) (beneficiary is Beasley , William H.)	Petersburg, VA			Policy # 109 dated October 27, 1856	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Everett, SB	Smithville, NC	Edward	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 331	New York Life Insurance Company
Field, Joseph	Mobile, AL	Letty	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1310	New York Life Insurance Company
Fleeming, Daniel	Wilmington, NC	David Cutler	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 530 (1424)	New York Life Insurance Company
Fleeming, Daniel	Wilmington, NC	Simon	Same	Laborer on a turpentine farm Policy Number(s): 1257	New York Life Insurance Company
Fleeming, Daniel	Wilmington, NC	Stephen	Same	Laborer at a Turpentine farm Policy Number(s): 1258	New York Life Insurance Company
Fleeming, Daniel	Wilmington, NC	Toney	Same	Employed on Turpentine Farm Policy Number(s): 1259	New York Life Insurance Company
Fleeming, Daniel	Wilmington, NC	Abram	Same	Employed on a Turpentine Farm Policy Number(s): 1260	New York Life Insurance Company
Fleeming, Daniel	Wilmington, NC	Rachel	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1425	New York Life Insurance Company
Forbes, Jno	Scott County, KY	Betty	Same	Servant Policy Number(s): 843	New York Life Insurance Company
Fountain, Francis	Harrison, MS	Peter	Same	This slave policy, which was issued by the Aetna Life Insurance Company, is not related to the Insurance Company of North America or Aetna Insurance Company. Peter is identified as a laborer.	ACE Property and Casualty Insurance Company
Fountain, Francis	Orleans, LA	Peter	Same	Policy dated June 21, 1855, New Orleans, LA; Age 27; Occupation: Laborer	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Fowler, Henderson	Washington, DC	Jane Bown	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Freeman, DD	Franklin County, KY	Dick	Same	Farmer Policy Number(s): 1656	New York Life Insurance Company
Gardelle, Adolphus	Augusta, GA	Harriett	Same	Merchant Policy Number(s): 486	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Gardner, William	Shelbyville, KY	Charles	Louisville, KY	House servant Policy Number(s): 1655	New York Life Insurance Company
Garmany, George	Hamburg, GA	Joe	NOT LISTED,	The Parrott Plantation, 3 1/2 miles from Hamburg, Field work Policy Number(s): 583	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Sam	Same	Carriage painter Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Alick	Savannah, GA	Waiter Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Jack	Same	Wheelwright Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Apollo	Charleston, SC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Tartan	Charleston, SC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Letitia	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Phyllis	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Adelandi	Charleston, SC	Mantua maker Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Ron	Charleston, SC	House servant Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Georgia Insurance & Trust Company re Insurance,	Augusta, GA	Sam	Charleston, SC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 268	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, Annabella	Wilmington, NC	Hector	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 288 (958, 1815)	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, Annabella	Wilmington, NC	Henry	Same	Bricklayer Policy Number(s): 1864	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	Jim Bradley	Savannah, GA	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1861	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	Jim Giles	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 282 (956)	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	John Giles	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1860	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	Ephraim Green	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 283	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	John	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 279 (952)	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	Alik or Alexander	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 280 (953)	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	Jim	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 281 (954)	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	Lewis	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 287 (959)	New York Life Insurance Company
Giles, William Burke	Wilmington, NC	Marcus	Same	Laborer at mill Policy Number(s): 1153 (1857)	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Gilman, Granville, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Penny Snow	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Glafs, Robert	Shelbyville, KY	Anthony	Same	Farmer—to be employed on a farm Policy Number(s): 1796	New York Life Insurance Company
Glendinning, John	NOT LISTED, NOT LISTED	John	Columbia County, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 522	New York Life Insurance Company
Good, Garland	Mobile, AL	Adam	Same	Steam boat hand Policy Number(s): 980	New York Life Insurance Company
Goodloe, D.J., owner	Fayette, KY	Wiatt	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Govan, James	King & Queen County, VA	Edward Govan	Same	To be employed on a farm Policy Number(s): 997	New York Life Insurance Company
Govan, James	King & Queen County, VA	Lewis Govan	Same	To be employed on a farm Policy Number(s): 998	New York Life Insurance Company
Govan, James	King & Queen County, VA	John Govan	Same	Farmer on plantation Policy Number(s): 999	New York Life Insurance Company
Graven, WH	Charleston, SC	Jim	Same	Mason Policy Number(s): 976	New York Life Insurance Company
Graves, Daniel	Charleston, SC	Joe	Same	Cigar maker Policy Number(s): 531	New York Life Insurance Company
Graves, Daniel	Charleston, SC	Jack	Wachille Point, SC	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 549	New York Life Insurance Company
Green, George	Frankfort, KY	Edmund Chapman	Owsley County, KY	Miner Policy Number(s): 946	New York Life Insurance Company
Green, George	Frankfort, KY	William Johnson	Owsley County, KY	Miner Policy Number(s): 945 (1754)	New York Life Insurance Company
Green, George	Frankfort, KY	Reuben Rucker	Owsley County, KY	Coal miner Policy Number(s): 944 (1753)	New York Life Insurance Company
Green, George	Frankfort, KY	James Willis	Owsley County, KY	Miner Policy Number(s): 947	New York Life Insurance Company
Greenland, William	Charleston, SC	Phillis	Same	Home servant Policy Number(s): 488 (1136)	New York Life Insurance Company
Greenwell, Mary	Union County, KY	Nace	Same	Employee on steam boat Ambassador Policy Number(s): 939	New York Life Insurance Company
Griffin, Jesse	Henderson County, KY	William	Henderson, KY	Fireman on boat running on western Policy Number(s): 902 (1539)	New York Life Insurance Company
Grimes, Sterling	Columbus, GA	Emeline	Same	Cook Policy Number(s): 1567	New York Life Insurance Company
Grinstead, James A., owner	Fayette, KY	Alfred	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Grinstead, James A., owner	Fayette, KY	Enoch	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Grotz, John, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Shadrach	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hall, Richard	Henrico County, VA	Bob Hall	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner - Date of Death 03/22/47 Policy Number(s): 973	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Hall, Thomas	Franklin County, KY	Squire	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1658	New York Life Insurance Company
Hallett, Benjamin	Wilmington, NC	Damon	Same	Employed at distillery Policy Number(s): 1175	New York Life Insurance Company
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	Chrisman	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	David	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	George	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	Henry Jones	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	Ned Blades	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	Perry Brown	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	Samuel Shepherd	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	Robert Johnson Walker	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C.	Fayette, KY	George Wallace	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C., owner	Fayette, KY	Ben Varnum	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, W.C., owner	Fayette, KY	Allan Williams	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, Wesley C.	Fayette, KY	Page Brown	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hamilton, Wesley C.	Fayette, KY	Dick Field	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hancock, Higginson	Chesterfield County, VA	Ben Jones	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 836	New York Life Insurance Company
Hancock, Higginson	Chesterfield County, VA	Hewlett	Same	Miner at *** Mio Lothian Policy Number(s): 974	New York Life Insurance Company
Hancock, Higginson	Chesterfield County, VA	Pleasant	Same	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 833	New York Life Insurance Company
Hancock, Higginson	Chesterfield County, VA	Tom Pollard	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 835	New York Life Insurance Company
Hancock, Jefferson	Chesterfield County, VA	Dick Giles	Same	Chesterfield & Clover Hill coal pits Policy Number(s): 834	New York Life Insurance Company
Hancock, William	Henderson County, KY	Haywood	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1580	New York Life Insurance Company
Hancock, William	Henderson County, KY	Vincent	Same	Fireman - Date of Death 01/30/48 Policy Number(s): 1581	New York Life Insurance Company
Hancock, Woodson	Chesterfield County, VA	Jordan Hancock	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 309	New York Life Insurance Company
Happoldt, C	Charleston, SC	Robert	Same	Butcher Policy Number(s): 657	New York Life Insurance Company
Harnes , Emma (slaveholder) (beneficiary is Harnes , Henry)	Charleston, SC			Policy #75 dated Oct. 30, 1857	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Harnes , Henry (beneficiary) (slaveholder is Harnes , Emma)	Charleston, SC			Policy #75 dated June 30, 1857	Aetna Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Harper, Catharine	Lexington, KY	George Blackston	Same	Waiter on steamboat running bet. Louisville and N.O. Policy Number(s): 647	New York Life Insurance Company
Harper, Catharine	Lexington, KY	William	Same	Cook on steamboat Kentucky Louisiana and New Orleans Policy Number(s): 646	New York Life Insurance Company
Harrison, William	Natchez, MS	Courtney	Same	Boatman Policy Number(s): 1016 (1803)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hart, Ann M., owner	Fayette, KY	Stephen	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hart, John	Henderson County, KY	Thomas	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1679	New York Life Insurance Company
Harvey & Son, John	New Bern Craven County, NC	Charles	New Bern, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1685	New York Life Insurance Company
Haviland, Risley & Co.,	Augusta, GA	Jack	Same	Hand on a steam boat Policy Number(s): 1142	New York Life Insurance Company
Haydon, John ?	Spotsylvania, VA	Andrew Banks	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hill, EN	Wilmington, NC	John	Same	Waiter on board U.S.M.S bet. Wil. & Char. Policy Number(s): 745 (1545)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hill, EN	Wilmington, NC	Betsey	Same	House Servant Policy Number(s): 746 (1546)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hill, EN	Wilmington, NC	Harriet	Same	Cook Policy Number(s): 765 (1547)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hill; John Hill trustee for, LM	Augusta, GA	Basil	Same	Cabinet maker Policy Number(s): 1012	New York Life Insurance Company
Hite, Abraham	Louisville, KY	Melinda	Same	Widow Policy Number(s): 330 (948)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hobson, John	Powhattan County, VA	Peter	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 481	New York Life Insurance Company
Hobson, John	Powhattan County, VA	Bartlett	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 482	New York Life Insurance Company
Hobson, John	Powhattan County, VA	Adam	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 483	New York Life Insurance Company
Holton, Margaret	Charleston, SC	Eliza	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 628 (1342)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hopkins, Thomas	Augusta, GA	Charles	Same	Moulder Policy Number(s): 1525	New York Life Insurance Company
Hopkins, Thomas	Augusta, GA	Edmund	Same	Moulder Policy Number(s): 1526	New York Life Insurance Company
Hopkins, Thomas	Augusta, GA	Reuben	Same	Moulder Policy Number(s): 1527	New York Life Insurance Company
Howard, William	Wilmington, NC	Jack	Same	Laborer in saw mill Policy Number(s): 1718	New York Life Insurance Company
Hubbell , E.C. (beneficiary) (slaveholder is Hubbell , Sarah)	Montgomery, AL			Policy # 94 dated Jan. 18, 1860	Aetna Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Hubbell , Sarah (slaveholder) (beneficiary is Hubbell , E.C.)	Montgomery, AL			Policy # 94 dated Jan. 18, 1860	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Hubert, Charles	Charleston, SC	Chloe	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 612 (1313)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hubert, Charles	Charleston, SC	Anthony	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 613 (1314)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hubert, Charles	Charleston, SC	Daniel	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 614 (1315)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hubert, Charles	Charleston, SC	Bella	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 615 (1316)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hunt, William	Frankfort, KY	Nat Sims	Same	Barber Policy Number(s): 705 (1553)	New York Life Insurance Company
Hunter & Bruce	Fayette, KY	William Curd	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce	Fayette, KY	Daly	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce	Fayette, KY	Jordan	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce	Fayette, KY	Nathan	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce	Fayette, KY	Tarlton	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce	Fayette, KY	George Peel	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce	Fayette, KY	Tom Wood	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce Owners	Fayette, KY	John Taylor	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce, owners	Fayette, KY	Elijah	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce, owners	Fayette, KY	Jim	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter & Bruce, owners, assigned to W.W. Bruce Lexington	Fayette, KY	Lewis Webb	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter , John J.	Fayette, KY	Jesse	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter , John J.	Fayette, KY	Maria	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter , John J.	Fayette, KY	Sinclair	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter , John J., owner	Fayette, KY	Lena	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter, John J.	Fayette, KY	Ellen	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter, John J.	Fayette, KY	Tom Hunter	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter, John J.	Fayette, KY	John Man	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter, John J.	Fayette, KY	Alexander	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter, John J.	Fayette, KY	Andrew	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hunter, John J., owner	Fayette, KY	William Hunter	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Hyman, John	Williamston, NC	Richard	Martin County, NC	Farmer, Timber gatherer, Fishing Policy Number(s): 807	New York Life Insurance Company
Hyman, John	Williamston, NC	Whitmel	Martin County, NC	Farmer, Timber gatherer, Fishing Policy Number(s): 808	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Hyman, John	Williamston, NC	Sawney	Martin County, NC	Farmer, Timber gatherer, Fishing Policy Number(s): 809	New York Life Insurance Company
Hyman, John	Williamston, NC	Lilas	Martin County, NC	Farmer, Timber gatherer, Fishing Policy Number(s): 810	New York Life Insurance Company
ILLEGIBLE, Thomas	Savannah, GA	Perry	Same	Laborer aboard steamboat Policy Number(s): 393	New York Life Insurance Company
J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Natchez, MS	Tom	Same	Employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1272	New York Life Insurance Company
J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Natchez, MS	Dennis	Same	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1273	New York Life Insurance Company
J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Natchez, MS	Bill	Same	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1274	New York Life Insurance Company
J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Natchez, MS	Stephen	Same	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1275	New York Life Insurance Company
J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Natchez, MS	Henry	Same	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1276	New York Life Insurance Company
J.D. Tyler Brown Cozzens & H.W. Chittenden,	Natchez, MS	John	Same	To be employed in the Natchez saw mill Policy Number(s): 1277	New York Life Insurance Company
James, J.W. (owner Turner Ashley)	Fanquier, VA	Washington	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Jewell Jr., David	Louisville, KY	Isaac	Same	To be employed on the Steam Boat Chancellor & on other 1st class boat Policy Number(s): 1174	New York Life Insurance Company
John A. Lancaster and Edward Sinton Trustees,	Richmond, VA	James	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 314	New York Life Insurance Company
John A. Lancaster and Edward Sinton Trustees,	Richmond, VA	George	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 315	New York Life Insurance Company
John A. Lancaster and Edward Sinton Trustees,	Richmond, VA	Anderson	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 316	New York Life Insurance Company
Jones, Frances, owner	Bourbon, KY	Adam	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Jones, Gabriel	Louisville, KY	Willaby	Same	Boatman steam boat Policy Number(s): 1120	New York Life Insurance Company
Jones, J.L., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Delia	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Jones, John	Jefferson County, KY	Warwick	Same	On Steam Boat Diane fireman - Date of Death 06/47 Policy Number(s): 1141	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Jones, John	Jefferson County, KY	Wallace	Same	To be employed on steam boat Luna on the rivers Policy Number(s): 1179	New York Life Insurance Company
Kemp, J.L.	Fayette, KY	Agnes	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Kennedy, Robert P. - owner Justus J. Hall	Clarke, KY	Jarrett	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Kenneyworth, Herman, owner	Wilcox, AL	Martha	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Kent, Jesse	Augusta, GA	Susan	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 837	New York Life Insurance Company
Kent, Jesse	Augusta, GA	Sellah	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 838	New York Life Insurance Company
Kent, Jesse	Augusta, GA	Hester	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 846	New York Life Insurance Company
Kent; John B. Murphy for, John	Augusta, GA	Hester	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 586	New York Life Insurance Company
Kershaw, Ann	Charleston, SC	Mari	Same	Slave Policy Number(s): 1009 (1813)	New York Life Insurance Company
King, Jeremiah	Edisto Island, SC	Frank	Same	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 458	New York Life Insurance Company
King, John	Charleston, SC	Jim	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 354 (1454)	New York Life Insurance Company
King, John	Charleston, SC	Providence	Same	Tailor Policy Number(s): 592 (1268)	New York Life Insurance Company
Koontz, George	Natchez, MS	Burrell	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1129	New York Life Insurance Company
Koontz, George	Natchez, MS	Elizabeth	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1130	New York Life Insurance Company
Lambert, Thomas	Henderson County, KY	Nathan	Same	Fireman - Date of Death 03/29/48 Policy Number(s): 1586	New York Life Insurance Company
Lambert, Thomas	Henderson County, KY	Peter	Same	Fireman - Date of Death 02/48 Policy Number(s): 1587	New York Life Insurance Company
Langhorne, Maurice	Louisville, KY	Bartlett	Same	Fireman running on river Policy Number(s): 735	New York Life Insurance Company
Langhorne, Maurice	Louisville, KY	John	Not Available, KY	Fireman on Steam Boat Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 911	New York Life Insurance Company
Langhorne, Maurice	Louisville, KY	Lewis	Not Available, KY	Fireman on Steam Boat Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 912	New York Life Insurance Company
Langhorne, Maurice	Louisville, KY	Lewis	NOT LISTED,	Hand on Steam Boat Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 1032	New York Life Insurance Company
Langley, Samuel	Henderson County, KY	Charles	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1535	New York Life Insurance Company
Lawford, Joseph, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Winney Davis ?	Same		American International Group, Inc.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Le Nock, Samuel	Louisville, KY	Peter	Oldham, KY	Farm serv. Policy Number(s): 805	New York Life Insurance Company
Levy, RM	Charleston, SC	John	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 321 (931)	New York Life Insurance Company
Lilly, Evan	Fayette, KY	Willis	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Littleton, Flippo	Caroline, VA	Walker	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Chesterfield County, VA	Joe Lockett	Same	At the Mid Mines—Chesterfield Policy Number(s): 1098	New York Life Insurance Company
Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Chesterfield County, VA	Jim Lockett	Same	Miner at Coal Policy Number(s): 1099	New York Life Insurance Company
Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Chesterfield County, VA	Ned Lockett	Same	Miner at coal mines Policy Number(s): 1100	New York Life Insurance Company
Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Chesterfield County, VA	Henry Lockett	Same	Miner at the Mid Lothian Policy Number(s): 1101	New York Life Insurance Company
Lockett; Zachariah H. Brooks executor of, Edmund	Chesterfield County, VA	Jordan Lockett	Same	Miner at the coal mines Policy Number(s): 1102	New York Life Insurance Company
Lomax, Michael	Louisville, KY	Matilda	Same	Servant Policy Number(s): 470	New York Life Insurance Company
London, Sarah	Wilmington, NC	Henry London	Same	Cooper Policy Number(s): 786	New York Life Insurance Company
London, Sarah	Wilmington, NC	John McGuire	Same	Mason Policy Number(s): 784	New York Life Insurance Company
London, Sarah	Wilmington, NC	Primus	Same	--- Policy Number(s): 785	New York Life Insurance Company
Lord, W	Wilmington, NC	Sampson	Same	Penman in stream sawmill Policy Number(s): 526 (1210)	New York Life Insurance Company
Lord, W	Wilmington, NC	Josh	Same	Book and shoe maker Policy Number(s): 527 (1211)	New York Life Insurance Company
Lord, W	Wilmington, NC	Ben	Same	Common laborer Policy Number(s): 528 (1212)	New York Life Insurance Company
Loring, Thomas	Wilmington, NC	Harry	Same	Common laborer Policy Number(s): 1232	New York Life Insurance Company
Loring, Thomas	Wilmington, NC	Mary	Same	Cook Policy Number(s): 1233	New York Life Insurance Company
Loring, Thomas	Wilmington, NC	Selina	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1240	New York Life Insurance Company
Lyle, Isabella	Fayette, KY	Nelson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Lyle, John T., (Isabella Lyle)	Lafayette, KY	Nelson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Maddux, Mary Jane	Nelson County, KY	Vincent	Same	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 767 (1636)	New York Life Insurance Company
Marge, John L., Jr., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Rob Hoomes	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Marshalls, Thomas	Chesterfield County, VA	Charles Smith	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 310	New York Life Insurance Company

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Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Martin, Alexander	Chesterfield County, VA	Jordan Porter	Same	At work at Clover Hill Pitts Policy Number(s): 1228	New York Life Insurance Company
Martin, Samuel	Clarke County, KY	Norbonne	Not Available, KY	Fireman on Steam Boat Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 913	New York Life Insurance Company
Martin, Samuel	Clarke County, KY	John	Not Available, KY	Fireman on Uncle Sam Policy Number(s): 914	New York Life Insurance Company
Mass, William H. ?	Woodford, KY	Alfred	Same		American International Group, Inc.
May, John	Charleston, SC	Eugenia	Same	Home servant Policy Number(s): 477	New York Life Insurance Company
Mayo, Joseph	Powhatan County, VA	Jack Ligou	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 1078	New York Life Insurance Company
McBride, Edward	Henderson County, KY	Lymas	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1532	New York Life Insurance Company
McBride, James	Henderson County, KY	Paris	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1538	New York Life Insurance Company
McDowell, James	Louisville, KY	Henry Clay	Same	Steam boat hand Policy Number(s): 1686	New York Life Insurance Company
McFarland, John	Daviop County, KY	Bill	Daviess County, KY	Fireman Policy Number(s): 780	New York Life Insurance Company
McGowan, JR	Lexington, KY	Clem	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 450 (1165)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mess. Smith & Densford,	Louisville, KY	Albert	On Island 36, Tipton County, TN	Farming & woodchopping Policy Number(s): 1437	New York Life Insurance Company
Mess. Smith & Densford,	Louisville, KY	Abraham	On Island 36, Tipton County, TN	Farming & woodchopping - Date of Death 03/18/48 Policy Number(s): 1438	New York Life Insurance Company
Mess. Smith & Densford,	Louisville, KY	Squire	On Island 36, Tipton County, TN	Farming & Woodchopping Policy Number(s): 1439	New York Life Insurance Company
Messick, Martha M., owner	Fayette, KY	Sarah	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Metcalfe, John, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Henry Frazier	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Meyer, Charles	St. Francis, MO	Amanda	Same	Policy dated Jan. 13, 1860; Age 15; Occupation: Housegirl	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Meyer, Charles	St. Francis, MO	Ann	Same	Policy dated Jan. 13, 1860; Age 15; Occupation: Housegirl	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Meyer, Charles	St. Francis, MO	Henry	Same	Policy dated Jan. 13, 1860; Age 19; Occupation: Blacksmith	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Meyer, Charles	St. Francis, MO	Martha	Same	Policy dated Jan. 13, 1860; Age 14; Occupation: Housegirl	Aetna Life Insurance Company

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Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	Bob Hall	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 392	New York Life Insurance Company
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	Richard Johnson	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 307	New York Life Insurance Company
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	William Maston	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 304 (877)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	Not Available	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 391	New York Life Insurance Company
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	Edgar Porter	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 308	New York Life Insurance Company
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	Jim Wills	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 306 (870)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	Randolph Wright	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 381	New York Life Insurance Company
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	Henry Wright	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 382	New York Life Insurance Company
Mid Lothian Coal and Mining Co,	Chesterfield County, VA	Joe Wright	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 383	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Robert	Charleston, SC	Joe	Same	Baker Policy Number(s): 194 (847, 1700)	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Robert	Charleston, SC	James	Same	Baker Policy Number(s): 195 (848, 1701)	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Robert	Charleston, SC	Jim	Same	Baker Policy Number(s): 196 (849, 1702)	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Robert	Charleston, SC	John	Same	Baker Policy Number(s): 197 (850, 1703)	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Robert	Charleston, SC	Tommy	Same	Baker Policy Number(s): 198 (851, 1704)	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Robert	Charleston, SC	Lewis	Same	Baker Policy Number(s): 918 (1760)	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Robert	Charleston, SC	Jim	Same	Baker Policy Number(s): 1455	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Robert	Charleston, SC	Joe	Same	Baker Policy Number(s): 1456	New York Life Insurance Company
Miller, Warwick	Louisville, KY	Robert	Not Available, KY	Cabin boy Cincinnatti Policy Number(s): 1060	New York Life Insurance Company
Millman, James	Wilmington, NC	Washington	Same	Apprentice to a mason Policy Number(s): 374	New York Life Insurance Company
Millman, James	Wilmington, NC	Woodley	Same	Apprentice to a mason Policy Number(s): 375	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Charles	Richmond, VA	Nelson Finley	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 449	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Phill Anderson	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 411 (1036)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Patrick Cheatham	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 420 (1045)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Henry Dickenson	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 425 (1050)	New York Life Insurance Company

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Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Reubenias Dutch	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 426 (1051)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Anderson Flournoy	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 413 (1038)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Henry Hanes	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 422 (1047)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Billy Harrod	Chesterfield County, VA	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 410 (1035)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	John Hunt	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 423 (1048)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Madison James	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 416 (1041)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Anthony Jones	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 421 (1046)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Sam Kiner	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 424 (1049)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Ned Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 408 (1034)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Jim Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 412 (1037)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Harry Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 414 (1039)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Lewis Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 415 (1040)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	George Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 418 (1043)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Cyrus Mills	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 428 (1053)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Ben Nork	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 429 (1054)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Nathan Nork	Chesterfield County, VA	miner Policy Number(s): 447 (1055)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Wilson	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 407 (1033)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Godfrey	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 427 (1052)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Harry Picket	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 417 (1042)	New York Life Insurance Company
Mills, Nicholas	Richmond, VA	Sam Rid	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 419 (1044)	New York Life Insurance Company
Milton, W.E.	Fayette, KY	Henderson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Moderwell, Martha	Augusta, GA	George	Same	Servant in grocery Policy Number(s): 644	New York Life Insurance Company
Montgomery, William	Fayette, KY	Ben	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Montgomery, William	Fayette, KY	Richard	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Monthses; Levy J. Monthses trustee for, Adeline	Charleston, SC	Smart	Same	Stevadore Policy Number(s): 591 (1267)	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Moody, David	Chesterfield County, VA	Phill Moody	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 248 (919)	New York Life Insurance Company
Moody, David	Chesterfield County, VA	Henry Moody	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 249 (921)	New York Life Insurance Company
Moody, James	Chesterfield County, VA	Sam Jones	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 270 (920)	New York Life Insurance Company
Moody, James	Chesterfield County, VA	Harry Montague	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 271 (922)	New York Life Insurance Company
Moody, James	Chesterfield County, VA	Joe Moody	NOT LISTED,	Miner Policy Number(s): 272 (923)	New York Life Insurance Company
Moody, James	Chesterfield County, VA	Robert Moody	Clover Hill, VA	Miner at coal pits Policy Number(s): 925	New York Life Insurance Company
Morgan, J.H. & C.C., owners	Lafayette, KY	Henry Eldrige	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, J.H. & C.C., owners	Fayette, KY	Alexander	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, J.W. (owner Turner Ashley)	Lafayette, KY	Nicholas	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Jim Clark	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	William Madison	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Jim Martin	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Alic	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Armistead	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Ben	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	David	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Horace	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Lucy	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Ned	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Peter	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Sam	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	Warren	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H.	Fayette, KY	William Phillips	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H., owner	Fayette, KY	George Clarke	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H., owner	Fayette, KY	Henry	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H., owner	Fayette, KY	George Vinegar	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H., owner	Fayette, KY	Ira	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morgan, John H., owner assigned	Fayette, KY	Caroline	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Morris, Barton	Carolina County, VA	Edmund	Richmond, VA	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 434	New York Life Insurance Company
Muncaster, John	Henderson County, KY	Matt	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1578	New York Life Insurance Company

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Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Murphy , Thomas P.	New Orleans, LA	William Miles	Orleans, LA	Policy dated Feb. 10, 1855, New Orleans, LA; Age 28; Occupation: Drayman	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Murphy , Thomas P.	New Orleans, LA	John	Orleans, LA	Policy dated Feb. 10, 1855, New Orleans, LA; Age 23; Occupation: Drayman	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Murphy , Thomas P.	New Orleans, LA	Reuben	Orleans, LA	Policy dated Feb. 10, 1855, New Orleans, LA; Age 22; Occupation: Drayman	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Newberry, WH	Lexington, KY	Caroline	Same	Cook & house servant Policy Number(s): 1968	New York Life Insurance Company
Nollner, S.B.	Petersburg, VA	Stephen Edwards	Same	Policy dated May 13, 1856; Age 32; Occupation: Laborer	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Nunn, William	Henderson County, KY	Abraham Fox	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1506	New York Life Insurance Company
Nunn, William	Henderson County, KY	Andrew	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1504	New York Life Insurance Company
Nunn, William	Henderson County, KY	Carlin	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1505	New York Life Insurance Company
Nunn, William	Henderson County, KY	Lewis	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1507	New York Life Insurance Company
O'Brien, Thomas	Charleston, SC	Robert	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1089	New York Life Insurance Company
O'Hanlon, Margaret	Fayetteville, NC	Alfred	Same	Engineer Policy Number(s): 188	New York Life Insurance Company
O'Hanlon, Margaret	Fayetteville, NC	Patsey	Same	Cook Policy Number(s): 189	New York Life Insurance Company
O'Hanlon, Margaret	Fayetteville, NC	George	Same	Ship Carpenter Policy Number(s): 190	New York Life Insurance Company
Oliver, Stephen	Augusta, GA	Robert	Same	Stove Boy Policy Number(s): 442 (1167)	New York Life Insurance Company
Oliver, Stephen	Augusta, GA	Eliza	Same	slave Policy Number(s): 487 (1168)	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Isabel	Same	Washer & ironer Policy Number(s): 1241	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	John	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1242	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Robert	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1243	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Frank	Same	Brick maker & laborer Policy Number(s): 1244	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Fanny	Same	Washer & ironer Policy Number(s): 1245	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Hackey	Same	Brick maker & laborer Policy Number(s): 1246	New York Life Insurance Company

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Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Robin	Same	carpenter Policy Number(s): 1247	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Ben	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1248	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Barbary	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1261	New York Life Insurance Company
Owen; R. Hamilton administrator of, George	Mobile, AL	Sylvester	Same	Female Policy Number(s): 1262	New York Life Insurance Company
Owens Jr., William	Russellville, KY	Robert	Same	Farmer Policy Number(s): 903 (1729, 2891)	New York Life Insurance Company
Parker, John, owner	Fayette, KY	Martha	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Parker, John, owner	Fayette, KY	Nelson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Parker, John, owner	Fayette, KY	Robert	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Payne, John	Union County, KY	Jackson	Same	Employee on the steam boat Ambassador Policy Number(s): 938	New York Life Insurance Company
Phillips, Alex K., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Ned Richards	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	Sally	Same	House servant on farm at New M Co., Policy Number(s): 983	New York Life Insurance Company
Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	Charles	NOT LISTED,	Farmer to be employed in New M Co., & M Policy Number(s): 984	New York Life Insurance Company
Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	Edward	NOT LISTED,	Farmer to be employed in New M Co., Policy Number(s): 985	New York Life Insurance Company
Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	Alfred	NOT LISTED,	As above Policy Number(s): 986	New York Life Insurance Company
Phillips, Henry	Jefferson County, KY	Ben	NOT LISTED,	To be employed on steam boat Uncle Sam for 2 months And then to return home to farm Policy Number(s)	New York Life Insurance Company
Platt, Charles	Augusta, GA	James	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1123	New York Life Insurance Company
Platt, Charles	Augusta, GA	Camille	Same	Seamstress Policy Number(s): 1124	New York Life Insurance Company
Platt, Charles	Augusta, GA	William	Same	In furniture store Policy Number(s): 1125 (1913)	New York Life Insurance Company
Platt, Charles	Augusta, GA	Cecilia	Same	Servant Policy Number(s): 1350	New York Life Insurance Company
Porter, James	Richmond, VA	Frank Porter	Chesterfield County, VA	At work in Clover Hill Pitts Policy Number(s): 1226	New York Life Insurance Company
Porter, James	Richmond, VA	Henry Porter	Chesterfield County, VA	At work at Clover Hill Pitts Policy Number(s): 1227	New York Life Insurance Company

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POSTED but NOT WRITTEN?	Fanquer, VA	Caroline	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Poyas, Elizabeth	Charleston, SC	Julius	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 355 (975)	New York Life Insurance Company
Pratt, William C., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Israel	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Price, Lucien	Hanover County, VA	Joe Price	At Tho. Richard Orouch's mines,	Miner Policy Number(s): 448	New York Life Insurance Company
Primm, John S.	St. Louis, MO	Ben	Same	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 13; Occupation: House Servant	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Primm, John S.	St. Louis, MO	Hannah	Same	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 45; Occupation: Cook	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Primm, John S.	St. Louis, MO	Mary Jane	Same	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 10; Occupation: Nurse	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Primm, John S.	St. Louis, MO	Nancy	Same	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 16; Occupation: House Servant	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Primm, John S.	St. Louis, MO	Polly	Same	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 18; Occupation: Nurse	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Primm, John S.	St. Louis, MO	Sanford	Same	Policy dated Nov. 12, 1857; Age 19; Occupation: Farm Hand	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Pritchell, John	Henderson County, KY	Cain	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1575	New York Life Insurance Company
Pritchell, John	Henderson County, KY	Frank	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1576	New York Life Insurance Company
Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Isaac	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1594	New York Life Insurance Company
Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	William	Same	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1595	New York Life Insurance Company
Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	James	Same	Barber Policy Number(s): 1596	New York Life Insurance Company
Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Edward	Same	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1597	New York Life Insurance Company
Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Scott	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1598	New York Life Insurance Company
Quarrier, Monroe	Louisville, KY	Zach	Same	Fireman - Date of Death 06/48 Policy Number(s): 1601	New York Life Insurance Company
Quinn, Arthur	Henderson County, KY	Dick	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1574	New York Life Insurance Company
Ramsey, WC	Charleston, SC	Frank	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1252	New York Life Insurance Company

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Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Randolph, John	Louisville, KY	Isaiah	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1540	New York Life Insurance Company
Ray, John	Union County, KY	Jerry	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1651	New York Life Insurance Company
Reynolds, Ignatius	Charleston, SC	Thornton	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1682	New York Life Insurance Company
Reynolds, Ignatius	Charleston, SC	John	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1683	New York Life Insurance Company
Reynolds; Thomas Ryan agent for, Rt Rev Bishop	Charleston, SC	Robert	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 616	New York Life Insurance Company
Reynolds; Thomas Ryan agent for, Rt Rev Bishop	Charleston, SC	Hannah	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 617	New York Life Insurance Company
Richards, Caroline	Mobile, AL	Jacob	Same	Steam boat hand Policy Number(s): 1006	New York Life Insurance Company
Ricks, CS	Natchez, MS	Anthony	Same	Employed in a saw mill handling lumber Policy Number(s): 1885	New York Life Insurance Company
Robards, Lewis C.	Fayette, KY	Rebecca	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Roberts, William	Augusta, GA	Frank	Same	In grocery store Policy Number(s): 523	New York Life Insurance Company
Robertson, William	Natchez, MS	Nork	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1293	New York Life Insurance Company
Robertson, Leonard	Henderson County, KY	John	Same	Fireman on St. Boat Empire Policy Number(s): 829	New York Life Insurance Company
Robeson, Catherine	Wilmington, NC	William	Same	Turpentine distiller Policy Number(s): 1629	New York Life Insurance Company
Robinson, Joseph	Charleston, SC	Jack	Same	House Servant Policy Number(s): 662 (1457)	New York Life Insurance Company
Robinson, Joseph	Charleston, SC	Clara	Same	House Servant Policy Number(s): 663 (1457)	New York Life Insurance Company
Robinson, Joseph	Charleston, SC	Eliza	Same	House Servant Policy Number(s): 664	New York Life Insurance Company
Robinson, Joseph	Charleston, SC	Myra	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1453	New York Life Insurance Company
Robinson, Thomas	Savannah, GA	Tom	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 168	New York Life Insurance Company
Rogers, James	Owensboro, KY	Ellis	Same	In mill Policy Number(s): 981	New York Life Insurance Company
Rose, Edmund F, owner	Stafford, VA	John	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Rourk, William	Wilmington, NC	Washington	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1085 (1874)	New York Life Insurance Company
Rouse, Hansford	Henderson County, KY	Jim	Same	Fireman - Date of Death 06/20/48 Policy Number(s): 1531	New York Life Insurance Company
Roy, David	Fayetteville, NC	Harry	Same	Blacksmith Policy Number(s): 1777	New York Life Insurance Company

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Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Roy; John W. Roy agent for, Elle	Louisville, KY	Daniel	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1766	New York Life Insurance Company
Sackett, Ann	Chesterfield County, VA	Squire Sackett	Same	House server Policy Number(s): 972	New York Life Insurance Company
Sampson, Jos. (beneficiary/assignee) (slaveholder is Ash , William)	Charleston, SC			Policy #64 dated June 30, 1857	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Sanders, Harriet	Shelby County, KY	Jim	Louisville, KY	Employed in a logging factory Policy Number(s): 1021	New York Life Insurance Company
Sanders, Harriet	Shelby County, KY	Basil	NOT LISTED,	To be employed as an agriculturalist Policy Number(s): 1022	New York Life Insurance Company
Sanford, Joseph, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Thomas	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Sanford, Joseph, owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Toby	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Satterwhite, Robert	Louisville, KY	Martha	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1637	New York Life Insurance Company
Saunders, Harriet	Louisville, KY	Basil	Same	Manufacturer Policy Number(s): 379	New York Life Insurance Company
Saunders, Harriet	Louisville, KY	Jim	Same	Manufacturer Policy Number(s): 380	New York Life Insurance Company
Savage, William	Augusta, GA	Joseph	Same	Barber Policy Number(s): 1075	New York Life Insurance Company
Sayre, E D	Louisville, KY	Eurias	Same	Running on the river Policy Number(s): 378	New York Life Insurance Company
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Charles	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	David	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Dean	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Jerry	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Joshua	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Lewis	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Logan	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Nathan	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Richard	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Sterling	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Samuel Breckenridge	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Dick Cook	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Samuel Hawkins	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Anthony	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	Jem	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P.	Fayette, KY	John	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Scott, P., owner	Fayette, KY	Rueben Morgan	Same		American International Group, Inc.

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Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Sellers, Ann	Wilmington, NC	Roger	Same	To be employed at a steam saw mill in Policy Number(s): 1340	New York Life Insurance Company
Shalding, TB	Union County, KY	Harrison	Same	Boathand Policy Number(s): 323	New York Life Insurance Company
Shalding, TB	Union County, KY	Gustavos	Same	Boatman Policy Number(s): 324	New York Life Insurance Company
Shanks, Thomas	Louisville, KY	Billy	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1675	New York Life Insurance Company
Shanks, Thomas	Louisville, KY	Chandler	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1676	New York Life Insurance Company
Shaw, Hiram, owner	Fayette, KY	Susan	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Shepherd, James	Mobile, AL	Joe	Same	On steam boat on river Policy Number(s): 763	New York Life Insurance Company
Sherman, Charles E.	Washington, DC	Walter Garner	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Shular , D.H. (beneficiary) (slaveholder is Brown , Daniel)	Montgomery, AL			Policy # 86 dated Feb, 4, 1859	Aetna Life Insurance Company
Sistrunk, Jacob	Augusta, GA	Richard or Dick	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 261	New York Life Insurance Company
SLAVEHOLDER NOT LISTED,	Not Available,	Juniper Lewis	Same	Policy Number(s): 3478	New York Life Insurance Company
SLAVEHOLDER NOT LISTED,	Not Available,	Helen	Same	Policy Number(s): 10171	New York Life Insurance Company
Smith, John	Henderson County, KY	Lewis	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1533	New York Life Insurance Company
Smith, John	Henderson County, KY	George	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1534	New York Life Insurance Company
Smith, William	Wilmington, NC	Tom	Same	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 514	New York Life Insurance Company
Smith, William	Wilmington, NC	Charles	Same	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 515	New York Life Insurance Company
Smith; W.S.D McGowan for, WH	Louisville, KY	Thornton	Same	St. Bt. Hand Policy Number(s): 1714	New York Life Insurance Company
Sneed, Henry	Franklin County, KY	Stephen	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1692	New York Life Insurance Company
Sneed, Seurs	Frankfort, KY	Oliver	Franklin County, Frankfort, KY	Fireman on Steam Boat Jack Shelby running between Frankfort & Louisville Policy Number(s): 1116	New York Life Insurance Company
Speidle, John	Henderson County, KY	William	Not Available, KY	Fireman on steam boat, Policy Number(s): 910	New York Life Insurance Company
Spurr, Barbara	Fayette, KY	Moses	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Stanwood, George	Natchez, MS	Mahal	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 823 (1664)	New York Life Insurance Company
Stanwood, George	Natchez, MS	Sarah	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 824 (1665)	New York Life Insurance Company

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Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Stewart, Frederick	Mobile, AL	Mary Ann	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1774	New York Life Insurance Company
Stewart, Frederick	Mobile, AL	Jerry	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1773	New York Life Insurance Company
Stewart, Patty	Louisville, KY	Sampson	Same	On board Steam Boat Ringold -- running between Louis. & N.C. Policy Number(s): 1087	New York Life Insurance Company
Summers, George	Augusta, GA	Elliot	Same	Gunsmith Policy Number(s): 622 (1401)	New York Life Insurance Company
Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	Kelly	Wilmington, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 204	New York Life Insurance Company
Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	Joe	Wilmington, NC	Common laborer Policy Number(s): 205	New York Life Insurance Company
Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	Mary	Wilmington, NC	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 206	New York Life Insurance Company
Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	Sam	Wilmington, NC	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 207	New York Life Insurance Company
Swann, Frederick	Chatham County, NC	William	Brunswick County, NC	Laborer Policy Number(s): 332	New York Life Insurance Company
Tatum, RH	Chesterfield County, VA	Ned	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 251	New York Life Insurance Company
Tatum, RH	Chesterfield County, VA	George	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 252	New York Life Insurance Company
Tatum, RH	Chesterfield County, VA	Israel	NOT LISTED,	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 253	New York Life Insurance Company
Taylor; George W. Wicks for, Hubbard	NOT LISTED, NOT LISTED	Jerry	Louisville, KY	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1671	New York Life Insurance Company
Thompson, Chas R.	Fayette, KY	Burrell	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Thompson, Chas R.	Fayette, KY	George	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Thompson, Chas R.	Fayette, KY	William	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Thompson, Chas R.	Fayette, KY	Abram	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Thompson, Joseph	Savannah, GA	Jim	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 513	New York Life Insurance Company
Thornton, Tyrel	Louisville, KY	Lucy	Same	Nurse Policy Number(s): 831	New York Life Insurance Company
Tilford, James, owner	Mercer, KY	Alfred	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Todhunter, P.E. & W.G., owners	Fayette, KY	Clem Boone	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Tompkins, William	Richmond, VA	Bartlett Harrison	Same	To be employed on tow boat and lighters Policy Number(s): 1094	New York Life Insurance Company
Tompkins, William	Richmond, VA	Bartlett Nelson	Same	To be employed on tow boats or lighters Policy Number(s): 1092	New York Life Insurance Company

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Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Tompkins, William	Richmond, VA	Daniel	Same	To be employed on steam tow boats and lighters Policy Number(s): 1093	New York Life Insurance Company
Tompkins, William	Richmond, VA	Beverly	Same	To be employed on tow boats and lighters Policy Number(s): 1095	New York Life Insurance Company
Tompkins, William	Richmond, VA	Jacob	Same	To be employed on tow boats and lighters Policy Number(s): 1096	New York Life Insurance Company
Tompkins, William	Richmond, VA	Foster	Same	To be employed on tow boats and lighters Policy Number(s): 1097	New York Life Insurance Company
Towler, James, owner	Washington, DC	Dennis Cofer	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Tumly, Nelson	Black Heath Chesterfield County, VA	Griffin	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 344	New York Life Insurance Company
Tyler, John	Wilmington, NC	Daniel	Same	Common Laborer - Date of Death 08/10/47 Policy Number(s): 749	New York Life Insurance Company
Tyler, John	Wilmington, NC	Will	Same	Cooper Policy Number(s): 751	New York Life Insurance Company
Tyler, John	Wilmington, NC	Sam Walker	Same	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 748	New York Life Insurance Company
Tyler, John	Wilmington, NC	Richard Walker	Same	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 750	New York Life Insurance Company
Urquhart; Henry R. Savage executor to, Anna	Wilmington, NC	Davy	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1057	New York Life Insurance Company
Urquhart; Henry R. Savage executor to, Anna	Wilmington, NC	James	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1058	New York Life Insurance Company
Van Bokkelen, WH	New Bern, NC	Caesar Dawson	Same	Cooper Policy Number(s): 935	New York Life Insurance Company
Van Meter, David	Mead County, KY	Cato	Same	Fireman Policy Number(s): 1615	New York Life Insurance Company
Vennigerholy, C	Natchez, MS	Harriet	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1065 (1835)	New York Life Insurance Company
Vennigerholy, C	Natchez, MS	Scott	Same	Servant Policy Number(s): 1834	New York Life Insurance Company
Victor, David	Louisville, KY	Isham	Same	St. bt. Hand - Date of Death 06/27/48 Policy Number(s): 1715	New York Life Insurance Company
Walker, Charles	Edgefield, SC	Daniel	Edgefield County, SC	To be employed in rice field Policy Number(s): 812	New York Life Insurance Company
Walker, Charles	Edgefield, SC	Romeo	Edgefield County, SC	To be employed in rice field Policy Number(s): 813	New York Life Insurance Company
Walker, G	Hamburg, GA	Robert	Same	No particular occupation Policy Number(s): 1349	New York Life Insurance Company

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Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Walker, John	Wilmington, NC	Charles	Same	Servant on board a steamer Policy Number(s): 334 (995, 1752)	New York Life Insurance Company
Walker, John	Wilmington, NC	William	Same	Servant on board a steamer Policy Number(s): 335 (994, 1751)	New York Life Insurance Company
Waller, Wither, owner	Stafford, VA	George	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Wanet, Anthony	Wilmington, NC	Henry Price	Same	Cook aboard a steamer to Wilmington to Charleston, S.C. Policy Number(s): 361 (993, 1810)	New York Life Insurance Company
Warner, Wm A., owner	Pendleton, KY	Henry Hudson	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Warren, Fitzhuery, owner	Washington, DC	James Greenwell	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Watkins, William	Powhatan County, VA	Lewis Watkins	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 340	New York Life Insurance Company
Watkins, William	Powhatan County, VA	William Henry Watkins	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 341	New York Life Insurance Company
Watkins, William	Powhatan County, VA	William Watkins	Chesterfield County, VA	Miner Policy Number(s): 342	New York Life Insurance Company
Watson, R.H., Owner	Woodford, KY	Alfred	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Waugh, Thomas L., owner	Richmond, VA	Robert Parish	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Waugh, Thomas L., owner	Caroline, VA	Thomas Rich	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Webb, Louisa, owner	Fayette, KY	Jacobs	Same		American International Group, Inc.
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	Bill Ballard	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1852	New York Life Insurance Company
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	Sam Berry	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1854	New York Life Insurance Company
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	Dick Ferguson	Same	Engineer Policy Number(s): 291 (950)	New York Life Insurance Company
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	John	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 289 (949)	New York Life Insurance Company
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	Jim	Same	Penman Policy Number(s): 290 (951)	New York Life Insurance Company
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	Aaron	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1851	New York Life Insurance Company
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	Tom	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1853	New York Life Insurance Company
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	Solomon	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1855	New York Life Insurance Company
William Burke Giles & Company,	Wilmington, NC	David	Savannah, GA	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1856	New York Life Insurance Company
William Lithgow & Carrison,	Natchez, MS	Grace	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1743	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Williams, Rodolphus	Mobile, AL	William	Same	Drayman Policy Number(s): 1023 (1966)	New York Life Insurance Company
Wilson, Jesse B., owner	Washington, DC	Washington Smith	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Wilson, John L.	Fayette, KY	George	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Windell, Rich ?	Fayette, KY	Matilda	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Winfred Jr, William	Chesterfield County, VA	Jim Winfred	Same	Miner at - thian coal Policy Number(s): 1103	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Dick	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1818	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Hampton	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1819	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	William	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1820	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Lunn	Same	smith Policy Number(s): 1821	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Bob	Same	House servant Policy Number(s): 1822	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Nassau	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1823	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Henry	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1824	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	George	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1825	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Jenkins	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1826	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	March	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1827	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Richard	Same	General servant Policy Number(s): 1828	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Les	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1829	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Abraham	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1830	New York Life Insurance Company
Winter, IS	Montgomery, AL	Charleston	Same	Carpenter Policy Number(s): 1831	New York Life Insurance Company
Woodruff, William	Jefferson County, KY	George Cook	Jeff County, KY	Fireman on local steamboat Prytana Policy Number(s): 301	New York Life Insurance Company
Wooldridge, AS	Chesterfield County, VA	Israel Walker	Same	Miner Policy Number(s): 215 (862)	New York Life Insurance Company
Wooldridge, Daniel	Chesterfield County, VA	Congo	Clover Hill, VA	Miner at the Coal Mines Policy Number(s): 892	New York Life Insurance Company
Wooldridge, Daniel	Chesterfield County, VA	Henry	Same	Miner in the coal mines Policy Number(s): 893	New York Life Insurance Company
Wooldridge, Daniel	Chesterfield County, VA	David	Clover Hill, VA	Miner in the pits - Krinse Policy Number(s): 894	New York Life Insurance Company

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE
Slavery Era Insurance Registry by Name of Slaveholder

Slaveholder		Slave		Other Identifying Information	Submitted By
Last, First Name	County (or Parish), State	Name	County (or Parish), State		
Wooster Anderson & Co.,	Wilmington, NC	Hardy	Same	Employed in a turpentine distillery Policy Number(s): 1806	New York Life Insurance Company
Wooster Anderson & Co.,	Wilmington, NC	Bill	Same	Employed in a turpentine distillery Policy Number(s): 1805	New York Life Insurance Company
Wooster, John	Wilmington, NC	Thomas	Same	A Slave Policy Number(s): 1647	New York Life Insurance Company
Wooster, John	Wilmington, NC	Marcus	Same	A Slave Policy Number(s): 1648	New York Life Insurance Company
Wooster, John	Wilmington, NC	Ovid	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1650	New York Life Insurance Company
Wright, Thomas	Wilmington, NC	John Hooper	Same	Laborer Policy Number(s): 1684	New York Life Insurance Company
Wright, Thomas	Wilmington, NC	Duncan	Same	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 201 (969, 1666)	New York Life Insurance Company
Wright, Thomas	Wilmington, NC	William Smith	Same	Brick Mason Policy Number(s): 202 (970, 1667)	New York Life Insurance Company
Wright, Thomas	Wilmington, NC	John Wright	Same	Common Laborer Policy Number(s): 203 (971, 1668)	New York Life Insurance Company
Wright, Thomas	Wilmington, NC	William Wright	Same	Common laborer Policy Number(s): 643 (1359)	New York Life Insurance Company
Wright, William	Natchez, MS	Fred	Same	NOT LISTED Policy Number(s): 1132	New York Life Insurance Company
Wroten, George W., owner	Spotsylvania, VA	Lucy	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Yarnell, Issac M., owner	Fayette, KY	General	Same		American International Group, Inc.
Zumar, George	Louisville, KY	Nicholas	Same	Cabin boy Policy Number(s): 1723	New York Life Insurance Company